

Proudly Operated by Battelle Since 1965

Tel: (509) 371-7171 Fax: (509)371-7174 MSIN: K7-65 Tyler.gilmore@pnnl.gov

#### FG-02-LET-0022

January 3, 2014

Jeffrey R. McDonald, Geologist Underground Injection Control Branch U.S. EPA – Region 5 77 West Jackson Boulevard Mail Code: WU-16J Chicago, IL 60604-3507

Dear Jeff:

# DOE AWARD NO: DE-FE0001882, Project 60549, ARRA Technical Support to FutureGen Industrial Alliance, Request for Additional Information #4

Please find attached our responsed to your email request for additional information (RAI 4) dated December 23, 2013 on the FutureGen Alliance's UIC permit application.

Please call if you have any questions.

Sincerely;

Tyler Gilmore Battelle Manager FutureGen Storage Site Pacific Northwest National Laboratory

TG/dmt Attachment

cc: Ken Humphreys, CEO, FutureGen Alliance, Inc. Lucinda Swartz, COO, FutureGen Alliance, Inc.

File

Requests based on the text application						
RAI #	Subject	Page	Doc. Sec.	Par.	EPA Comment / Question / Request	FutureGen Response
12-20-2013_001	References				"The Final EIS referenced document "Battelle. 2011a. Environmental Information Volume Biological Resources Section. Prepared for FutureGen Alliance. October 2011." Please provide a copy of this document. Submission of the document in electronic format is acceptable and encouraged.""	The referenced document in the Final EIS is provided in the data package transmitted t MassTransit© with this response. The corresponding folder name in the transmitted of <b>12-20-2013_001-EIV_Biological_Res_Section.</b> Please note that the Environmental Information Volume "Biological Resources Section" Appendices A, B, and C in the master file ( <i>FutureGenBiological Resources EIV_October</i> Appendices D and E are provided separately.
12-20-2013_002	References				"Please provide a copy of all references cited in the application. Please also provide a copy of all references cited in the responses to EPA requests for additional information. Submission of the documents in electronic format is acceptable and encouraged."	<ol> <li>References cited in the Supporting Documentation of the UIC Permit Application         Appendix A is a compilation of the reference lists from each chapter of the FutureGen         application. At EPA's request, copies of referenced material are being provided if the         ont copyright protected. Copies of federal and state regulations are not included.         Buy         text indicates documents provided to EPA via MassTransit© with this response, in the         2013_002-UIC_Permit_References. If the documents are copyright protected, hyperlii         provided whenever possible to websites where the document can be read or where it         purchased. There are a few instances where documents are copyright protected and e         hard copy form, and those are noted as such.         2) References in the Request for Additional Information #1 (10-31-2013)         a. The references related to the Seismic Reflection Survey and Vertical Seismic I         (RAI# 10-31-2013_001) are not published and cannot be released. However,         Industrial Alliance, Inc. (Alliance) is open to any discussion with EPA related t         b. In the response to RAI 10-31-2013_004 (Horizontal Components of Stress), b         are copyrighted material (limited information regarding these references is a         Appendix B).         3) References in the Request for Additional Information #2 (11-14-2013)         a. References related to the Capillary Pressure and Saturation Functions (11-1         Data from the Manlove field used to generate Brooks-Corey parameters cannot be pro         Alliance to the EPA. The Alliance suggests that the EPA request the data from ISGS (Sall         or Scott Frailey might be good contacts).         b. References for other responses         Appendix B is a compilation of the reference lists from the responses to the EPA's RAIs         and 11-14-2013). The documents used for the responses to the EPA's RAIs are all copy         protected and cannot be provided to the EPA. Hyperlinks are includ</li></ol>

	Footnote / Reference Citation
l to EPA via l data package is n" includes	
per_2011.pdf).	
n 2.0 UIC permit e documents are ue highlighted e folder <b>12-20-</b> links are	
it can be l exist only in	
c Profiling Data er, the FutureGen I to this topic. both references available in	
- <b>14-2013_005)</b> rovided by the allie Greenberg	
Is (10-31-2013 oyright ssible to a few instances se are noted as	

12-20-2013:       Email from Jeff McDonald (U.S. EPA Region 5) to Tyler Gilmore (Alliance): "FGA FR and other requests: 12-20-2013"         Requests based on the text application							
RAI #	Subject	Page	Doc. Sec.	Par.	EPA Comment / Question / Request	FutureGen Response	Footnote / Reference Citation
12-20-2013_003	Construction Procedures and Plugging and Abandonment Plans for the Monitoring Wells				"Please submit individual construction procedures and plugging and abandonment plans for each of the five monitoring wells that include the third-party cost estimates for each well. We saw cost estimates on pages C-11 and C-12 of the application. If these were developed from a third party, we'd like to see what they submitted for you to generate those tables."	Construction procedures and plugging abandonment plans are provided in <u>Appendix C.</u> A discussion and location map of the updated and revised monitoring well network is also provided in <u>Appendix C</u> , along with cost estimate information.	

# **Appendix A** RAI 12-20-2013\_002

Additional Information Regarding

References used in the Supporting Documentation of the UIC Permit Applications

This is a compilation of the reference lists from each chapter of the Supporting Documentation of the UIC permit applications. At EPA's request, copies of referenced material are being provided if the documents are not copyright protected. Copies of federal and state regulations are not included. Blue highlighted text indicates documents provided via MassTransit© with this response. If the documents are copyright protected, hyperlinks are provided whenever possible to websites where the document can be read or where it can be purchased. There are a few instances where documents are copyright protected and exist only in hard copy form, and those are noted as such.

#### 1. Chapter 1 References

40 CFR 144. Code of Federal Regulations, Title 40, *Protection of the Environment*, Part 144 "Underground Injection Control Program," Section 31, "Application for a Permit; Authorization by Permit." Available online at <u>http://www.ecfr.gov/cgi-</u>

bin/retrieveECFR?gp=1&SID=774ab822b9c130b9e2f051b076114d7a&ty=HTML&h=L&r=PART&n=40y24. 0.1.1.6.

40 CFR 146. Code of Federal Regulations, Title 40, *Protection of Environment*, Part 146, "Underground Injection Control Program: Criteria and Standards." Available online at <u>http://www.ecfr.gov/cgi-bin/retrieveECFR?gp=1&SID=774ab822b9c130b9e2f051b076114d7a&ty=HTML&h=L&r=PART&n=40y24.</u> 0.1.1.8.

75 FR 77230. December 10, 2010. "Federal Requirements Under the Underground Injection Control (UIC) Program for Carbon Dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>) Geologic Sequestration (GS) Wells." *Federal Register*. Environmental Protection Agency. Available online at <u>www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/FR-2010-12-10/pdf/2010-29954.pdf</u>.

76 FR 29728. May 23, 2011. "Notice of Intent to Prepare an Environmental Impact Statement and Notice of Potential Floodplain and Wetlands Involvement for the FutureGen 2.0 Program." *Federal Register*. U.S. Department of Energy. Available online at <u>http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/FR-2011-05-23/pdf/2011-12632.pdf</u>.

American Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2009 (ARRA). Public Law 111-5. Available online at <a href="http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/PLAW-111publ5/pdf/PLAW-111publ5.pdf">http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/PLAW-111publ5/pdf/PLAW-111publ5.pdf</a>.

Clean Air Act (CAA). 42 U.S.C. § 7401 et seq. Available online at <a href="http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/USCODE-2011-title42/pdf/USCODE-2011-title42-chap85-subchap1.pdf">http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/USCODE-2011-title42/pdf/USCODE-2011-title42-chap85-subchap1.pdf</a>.

Clean Water Act (CWA)/Federal Water Pollution Control Act. 33 U.S.C. 1344 et seq. Available online at <u>http://www.epa.gov/npdes/pubs/cwatxt.txt</u>.

ILCS (Illinois Compiled Statutes). 2012a. *Illinois Endangered Species Protection Act*. Available online at <a href="http://www.ilga.gov/legislation/ilcs/ilcs3.asp?ActID=1730&ChapterID=43">http://www.ilga.gov/legislation/ilcs/ilcs3.asp?ActID=1730&ChapterID=43</a>.

ILCS (Illinois Compiled Statutes). 2012b. *Private Sewage Disposal Licensing Act*. Available online at <u>http://www.ilga.gov/legislation/ilcs/ilcs3.asp?ActID=1337&ChapterID=24</u>.

Marine Protection, Research, and Sanctuaries Act (MPRSA) of 1972, as amended. 16 U.S.C. § 1431 et seq. and 33 USC § 1401 et seq. (1988). Available online at <a href="http://www.epa.gov/lawsregs/laws/mprsa.html">http://www.epa.gov/lawsregs/laws/mprsa.html</a>.

National Environmental Policy Act of 1969, as amended (NEPA). 42 U.S.C. 4321 et seq. Available online at <u>http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/USCODE-2011-title42/pdf/USCODE-2011-title42-chap55.pdf</u>.

OSHA (Occupational Health and Safety Administration). 2012a. *Standard Industrial Code 2813; Industrial Gases*. Occupational Safety and Health Administration, Washington D.C. Available online at <u>http://www.osha.gov/pls/imis/sic\_manual.display?id=600&tab=description</u>, accessed on 8/30/12.

OSHA (Occupational Health and Safety Administration). 2012b. *Standard Industrial Code 4619; Pipelines, Not Elsewhere Included*. Occupational Safety and Health Administration, Washington D.C. Available online at <u>http://www.osha.gov/pls/imis/sic\_manual.display?id=929&tab=description</u>, accessed on 8/30/12.

Resource Conservation and Recovery Act of (RCRA). 42 U.S.C. § 6901 et seq. Available online at <a href="http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/USCODE-2011-title42/pdf/USCODE-2011-title42-chap82-subchap1.pdf">http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/USCODE-2011-title42/pdf/USCODE-2011-title42-chap82-subchap1.pdf</a>.

Safe Drinking Water Act of 1974, as amended. 42 U.S.C. 300f et seq. Available online at <a href="http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/USCODE-2011-title42/pdf/USCODE-2011-title42-chap6A-subchapXII.pdf">http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/USCODE-2011-title42/pdf/

#### 2. Chapter 2 References

40 CFR 144. Code of Federal Regulations, Title 40, *Protection of the Environment*, Part 144 "Underground Injection Control Program," Section 31, "Application for a Permit; Authorization by Permit." Available online at <u>http://www.ecfr.gov/cgi-bin/retrieveECFR?gp=1&SID=774ab822b9c130b9e2f051b076114d7a&ty=HTML&h=L&r=PART&n=40y24.</u> 0.1.1.6.

40 CFR 146. Code of Federal Regulations, Title 40, *Protection of Environment*, Part 146, "Underground Injection Control Program: Criteria and Standards." Available online at <u>http://www.ecfr.gov/cgi-bin/retrieveECFR?gp=1&SID=774ab822b9c130b9e2f051b076114d7a&ty=HTML&h=L&r=PART&n=40y24.</u> 0.1.1.8.

Bell AH. 1927. *Recent Developments in the Vicinity of Jacksonville*. Illinois Petroleum Report 11, Illinois State Geologic Survey, Urbana, Illinois. Copyrighted material, available through <a href="http://library.isgs.uiuc.edu/Pubs/pdfs/illinoispetroleum/IP011.pdf">http://library.isgs.uiuc.edu/Pubs/pdfs/illinoispetroleum/IP011.pdf</a>.

Bergstrom RE and AJ Zeizel. 1957. *Groundwater Geology in Western Illinois, South Part*. Circular 232, Illinois State Geological Survey, Urbana, Illinois. Copyrighted material, not available electronically.

Bethke CM and S Marshak. 1990. Brine Migrations across North America – The Plate Tectonics of Groundwater. *Annual Review Earth and Planetary Sciences*, 18, 287–315. (Reprinted in WE Dietrich and G Sposito, eds., (1997) *Hydrologic Processes from Catchment to Continental Scales*, Annual Reviews, Inc.

Copyrighted material, available online through

http://www.annualreviews.org/doi/abs/10.1146/annurev.ea.18.050190.001443.

Bickford ME, WR Van Schmus, and I Zietz. 1986. "Proterozoic History of the Midcontinent Region of North America." *Geology* 14(6):492–496. Copyrighted material, available online through <a href="http://geology.gsapubs.org/content/14/6/492">http://geology.gsapubs.org/content/14/6/492</a>.

Birkholzer JT, Q Zhou, J Rutqvist, P Jordan, K Zhang, and CF Tsang. 2007. *Research Project on CO*<sub>2</sub> *Geological Storage and Groundwater Resources: Large-Scale Hydrogeological Evaluation and Impact on Groundwater Systems, Annual Report: October 1, 2006 to September 30, 2007.* LBNL-63544, Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory, Berkeley, California.

Birkholzer JT, Q Zhou, K Zhang, P Jordan, J Rutqvist, and CF Tsang. 2008. *Research Project on CO*<sub>2</sub> *Geological Storage and Groundwater Resources: Large-Scale Hydrological Evaluation and Modeling of the Impact on Groundwater Systems Annual Report: October 1, 2007, to September 30, 2008.* Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory, Berkeley, California.

Bowen BB, R Ochoa, ND Wilkens, J Brophy, TR Lovell, N Fischietto, C Medina, and J Rupp. 2011. "Depositional and Diagenetic Variability Within the Cambrian Mount Simon Sandstone: Implications for Carbon Dioxide Sequestration." *Environmental Geosciences* 18:69-89. Copyrighted material can be viewed online at <u>http://www.iub.edu/~petro/publications/mtsimon.pdf.</u>

Buschbach TC and DC Bond. 1974. *Underground Storage of Natural Gas in Illinois – 1973*. Illinois Petroleum 101, Illinois State Geological Survey, Champaign, Illinois. Copyrighted material can be viewed online at <u>http://library.isgs.uiuc.edu/pubs/pdfs/illinoispetroleum/IP101.pdf</u>.

Buschbach TC and DR Kolata. 1991. "Regional Setting of Illinois Basin." *In* Leighton MW, Kolata DR, Oltz DF, and Eidel JJ (eds.), *Interior Cratonic Basins*. *American Association of Petroleum Geologists Memoir* 51:29–55. Copyrighted material, available online through

http://search.datapages.com/data/open/offer.do?target=%2Fspecpubs%2Fbasinar3%2Fdata%2Fa134% 2Fa134%2F0001%2F0000%2F0029.htm.

Daniels DL, RP Kucks, and PL Hill. 2008. Illinois, Indiana, and Ohio Magnetic and Gravity Maps and Data: A Website for Distribution of Data. U.S. Geological Survey Data Series 321. Available online at <u>http://pubs.usgs.gov/ds/321/.</u>

Dey, WS, RA Locke, IG Krapac, CG Patterson, and JL Hurry. *Preliminary Hydrogeologic Investigation of the FutureGen 2 Site in Morgan County, Illinois*. Open File Series 2012-6. Prepared by the Illinois State Geological Survey for Pacific Northwest National Laboratory, Richland, Washington.

Driese SG, CW Byers, and RH Dott. 1981. "Tidal Deposition in the Basal Upper Cambrian Mount Simon Formation in Wisconsin." *Journal of Sedimentary Research*, 51:367-381. Copyrighted material, available through <u>http://jsedres.sepmonline.org/content/51/2/367.short</u>.

EPA (U.S. Environmental Protection Agency). 2011. *Underground Injection Control Permit Application IL-ICCS Project*. Submitted to U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Region 5 by Archer Daniels Midland Company, Decatur, Illinois. Available online at <u>http://www.epa.gov/r5water/uic/adm/index.htm</u>.

EPA (U.S. Environmental Protection Agency). 1994. *Determination of Maximum Injection Pressure for Class I Wells, EPA Region 5 – Underground Injection Control Section Regional Guidance #7*. Chicago, Illinois. Last accessed on 8/30/12 at <u>http://www.epa.gov/r5water/uic/r5guid/r5\_07.htm</u>.

Freiburg T and HE Leetaru. 2012. "Controls on Porosity Development and the Potential for CO<sub>2</sub> Sequestration or Waste Water Disposal in the Cambrian Potosi Dolomite (Knox Group): Illinois Basin" (abstract) *AAPG Search and Discovery Article #90154*. AAPG 41st Annual Eastern Section Meeting, September 22-26, 2012, Cleveland, Ohio. Copyrighted material can be viewed online at <u>http://www.searchanddiscovery.com/abstracts/html/2012/90154eastern/abstracts/freib.htm.</u>

Gibb JP and M O'Hearn. 1980. *Illinois Ground Water Quality Data Summary*. Contract Report 230, Illinois State Water Survey, Urbana, Illinois.

Goetz LK, JG Tyler, RL Macarevich, D Brewster, and JR Sonnad. 1992. "Deep gas play probed along Rough Creek graben in Kentucky part of Illinois Basin." *Oil and Gas Journal* 90:97-101. Copyrighted material, available through <u>http://www.ogj.com/articles/print/volume-90/issue-38/in-this-</u> <u>issue/exploration/deep-gas-play-probed-along-rough-creek-graben-in-kentucky-part-of-southern-</u> <u>illinois-basin.html.</u>

Gupta N and ES Bair. 1997. "Variable-Density Flow in the Midcontinent Basins and Arches Region of the United States." *Water Resources Research* 33:1785–1802. Copyrighted material, copy provided courtesy of the lead author. Also available through http://www.agu.org/pubs/crossref/1997/97WR01199.shtml.

Hanson GF. 1960. *Summary Statement of Facilities for Underground Storage of Liquid Petroleum Products in Wisconsin*. University of Wisconsin, Wisconsin Geological and Natural History Survey, Open-File Report 1960-1, Madison, Wisconsin. Copyrighted material can be viewed online at <u>http://wisconsingeologicalsurvey.org/wofrs/WOFR1960-01.pdf</u>.

Hatch JR and RH Affolter. 2008. "Geologic Overview." *In* Hatch JR and RH Affolter (eds.) Chapter C of *Resource Assessment of the Springfield, Herrin, Danville, and Baker Coals of the Illinois Basin*. U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 1625-D, Government Printing Office, Washington D.C.

Helmotz Centre Potsdam – GFZ. 2012 *World Stress Map Project*. Available online at <u>http://dc-app3-14.gfz-potsdam.de/</u>. Last accessed on 5/9/2012.

Houseknecht DW. 2001. "Earliest Paleozoic stratigraphy and facies, Reelfoot Basin and adjacent craton." Pp. 27–44, in Gregg, JM, JR Palmer, and VE Krutz (eds.), *Field Guide to the Upper Cambrian of Southeastern Missouri: Stratigraphy, Sedimentology, and Economic Geology*. OFR-01-98-GS, Missouri Department of Natural Resources Open-file Report, Rolla, Missouri. Available through <a href="http://www.missourigeologystore.com/product.php?productid=224">http://www.missourigeologystore.com/product.php?productid=224</a>.

Hunt LI. 2004. A Petrophysical and Shallow Geophysical Study to Determine Pathways of Gas Migration Within and Above an Underground Gas Storage Field in North-Central Illinois. Master of Science thesis, Illinois State University, Normal, Illinois. Copyrighted material, available online at . http://lilt.ilstu.edu/ewpeter/theses/Hunt\_Thesis\_2004.pdf.

IDNR (Iowa Department of Natural Resources). 2012. Iowa Geological and Water Survey GeoSam Database website. Available online at <u>http://www.igsb.uiowa.edu/webapps/geosam/.</u>

ISGS (Illinois State Geological Survey). 2012a. Coal Mines, Coal Geology, and Resource Data Online, County Coal Map and Data Series, Morgan County. Last accessed January 4, 2012 at http://www.isgs.uiuc.edu/maps-data-pub/coal-maps/counties/morgan.shtml.

ISGS (Illinois State Geological Survey). 2012b. Illinois Natural Resources Geospatial Data Clearinghouse, Glacial Drift Thickness and Character map revised in 1998. Copyrighted material, available online at <a href="http://www.isgs.uiuc.edu/nsdihome/webdocs/st-geolg.html">http://www.isgs.uiuc.edu/nsdihome/webdocs/st-geolg.html</a>.

ISGS (Illinois State Geological Survey). 2012c. ILWATER Interactive Mapping Web Interface. Last accessed on January 4, 2012 at <u>http://www.isgs.illinois.edu/maps-data-pub/wwdb/launchims.shtml</u>.

ISGS (Illinois State Geological Survey). 2012d. Surficial Geology and Features Quaternary Deposits Map website. Last accessed on February 14, 2012 at <a href="http://www.isgs.uiuc.edu/sections/quat/deposit-map.shtml">http://www.isgs.uiuc.edu/sections/quat/deposit-map.shtml</a>.

ISGS (Illinois State Geological Survey). 2011. Illinois Oil and Gas Resources (ILOIL) Internet Map Service. Last accessed on October 8, 2011 at <u>http://moulin.isgs.uiuc.edu/ILOIL/webapp/ILOIL.html</u>.

Kisvarsanyi EB. 1979. *Geologic Map of the Precambrian of Missouri*. Contributions to Precambrian Geology No 7, 1:1000000 map. Missouri Department of Natural Resources, Jefferson City, Missouri. Available through <a href="http://www.missourigeologystore.com/product.php?productid=968&cat=41&page=1">http://www.missourigeologystore.com/product.php?productid=968&cat=41&page=1</a>.

Kolata DR. 2005. *Bedrock Geology of Illinois*. Illinois Map 14 1:500,000, Illinois State Geological Survey, Urbana, Illinois. Copyrighted material, available through http://www.isgs.uiuc.edu/nsdihome/webdocs/st-geolb.html.

Kolata DR and J Nelson. 1991. "Tectonic History of the Illinois Basin." in *Interior Cratonic Basins*, eds. MW Leighton, DR Kolata, DF Oltz, and JJ Eidel. American Association of Petroleum Geologists Memoir 51, pp. 263–285, Tulsa, Oklahoma. Copyrighted material, available through <a href="http://bookstore.aapg.org/">http://bookstore.aapg.org/</a>

Kolata DR and CK Nimz. 2010. *Geology of Illinois*. Illinois State Geologic Survey, Urbana, Illinois. Copyrighted material can be viewed at <u>http://www.isgs.illinois.edu/maps-data-pub/publications/goi/contents.shtml.</u>

Leetaru HE and JH McBride. 2009. "Reservoir Uncertainty, Precambrian Topography, and Carbon Sequestration in the Mt. Simon Sandstone, Illinois Basin." *Environmental Geosciences* 16(4):235-243. Copyrighted material, available through <a href="http://eg.geoscienceworld.org/content/16/4/235.abstract">http://eg.geoscienceworld.org/content/16/4/235.abstract</a>.

Leetaru HE, SM Frailey, D Morse, RJ Finley, JA Rupp, JA Drahozval, and JH McBride. 2009. "Carbon sequestration in the Mount Simon Sandstone saline reservoir." *In* Grobe M, JC Pashin, and RL Dodge (eds.), Carbon dioxide sequestration in geological media—State of the science, *AAPG Studies in Geology* 59:261-277. Copyrighted material, available through

http://members.aapg.org/scriptcontent/BeWeb/Orders/ProductDetail.cfm?pc=739.

Leetaru HE, DG Morse, R Bauer, SM Frailey, D Keefer, DR Kolata, C Korose, E Mehnert, S Rittenhouse, J Drahovzal, S Fisher, JH McBride. 2005. "Saline reservoirs as a sequestration target." In *An Assessment of Geological Carbon Sequestration Options in the Illinois Basin*, Final Report for U.S. DOE Contract: DE-FC26-03NT41994, Principal Investigator: Robert Finley. Midwest Geological Sequestration Consortium, Champaign, Illinois.

Lidiak EG. 1996. "Geochemistry of Subsurface Proterozoic Rocks in the Eastern Midcontinent of the United States: Further Evidence for a Within-Plate Tectonic Setting." in *Basement and Basins of Eastern North America*, eds. BA van der Pluijm and PA Catacosinos. Geological Society of America Special Paper 308, pp. 45-66, Boulder, Colorado. Copyrighted material, available through <u>http://specialpapers.gsapubs.org/content/308</u>.

Lloyd OB and WL Lyke. 1995. *Ground Water Atlas of the United States, Segment 10*. United States Geological Survey, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington D.C. Can be viewed online at <u>http://pubs.usgs.gov/ha/ha730/ch\_k/K-text.html</u>.

McBride JH and DR Kolata. 1999. "Upper Crust Beneath Central Illinois Basin, United States". *GSA Bulletin* 111(3)375-394. Copyrighted material, available online through <a href="http://bulletin.geoscienceworld.org/content/111/3/375.abstract">http://bulletin.geoscienceworld.org/content/111/3/375.abstract</a>.

MDNR (Missouri Department of Natural Resources). 2012. Missouri Department of Natural Resources Water Resources Center, Geologic Well Logs of Missouri website. Available online at <a href="http://www.dnr.mo.gov/env/wrc/logmain/index.html">http://www.dnr.mo.gov/env/wrc/logmain/index.html</a>.

Meents WF. 1981. *Analysis of Natural Gas in Illinois, Gas, Natural – Illinois*. Illinois State Geological Survey, Urbana, Illinois. Copyrighted material can be viewed online at http://library.isgs.uiuc.edu/Pubs/pdfs/illinoispetroleum/IP122.pdf.

Morse DG and HE Leetaru. 2005. *Reservoir Characterization and Three-Dimensional Models of Mt. Simon Gas Storage Fields in the Illinois Basin*. Circular 567, Illinois State Geological Survey, Urbana, Illinois (CD-ROM). Copyrighted material, available at <u>http://library.isgs.uiuc.edu/Pubs/pdfs/circulars/c567.pdf</u>.

Nelson WJ. 1995. *Structural Features in Illinois*. Bulletin 100, Illinois State Geological Survey, Champaign, Illinois. Copyrighted material can be viewed online at <a href="http://library.isgs.uiuc.edu/Pubs/pdfs/bulletins/bul100.pdf">http://library.isgs.uiuc.edu/Pubs/pdfs/bulletins/bul100.pdf</a>.

Saller, AH, J Schwab, S Walden, S Robertson, R Nims, H Hagiwara, and S Mizohata. 2004. "Threedimensional seismic imaging and reservoir modeling of an upper Paleozoic "reefal" buildup, Reinecke Field, west Texas, United States." Pp. 107-125 in GP Eberli, JL Masaferro, and JF Sarg (eds.), *Seismic Imaging of Carbonate Reservoirs and Systems*, Volume 81, American Association of Petroleum Geologists, Tulsa, Oklahoma. Copyrighted material, available through <u>http://bookstore.aapg.org/</u>.

Sargent ML and Z Lasemi. 1993. "Tidally Dominated Depositional Environment for the Mount Simon Sandstone in Central Illinois." *Great Lakes Section, Geological Society of America, Abstracts and Programs* 25(3):78.

Selkregg LF and JP Kempton. 1958. *Groundwater Geology in East-Central Illinois*. Circular 248, Illinois State Geological Survey, Urbana, Illinois. Copyrighted material can be viewed online at https://www.ideals.illinois.edu/handle/2142/42718

Sminchak J. 2011. *Conceptual Model Summary Report Simulation Framework For Regional Geologic CO2 Storage Along Arches Province Of Midwestern United States, Topical Report*. Battelle Memorial Institute, Columbus, Ohio. Providing copy courtesy of the lead author.

Spane FA and RB Mercer. 1985. *HEADCO: A Program for Converting Observed Water Levels and Pressure Measurements to Formation Pressure and Standard Hydraulic Head*. RHO-BW-ST-71P, Rockwell Hanford Operations, Richland, Washington.

Streit JE and RR Hillis. 2004. "Estimating Fault Stability and Sustainable Fluid Pressures for Underground Storage of CO<sub>2</sub> in Porous Rock." *Energy* 29(9-10):1445-1456. Copyrighted material can be viewed online at <u>http://www.asprg.adelaide.edu.au/asm/papers/streit2004.pdf.</u>

USGS (U.S. Geological Survey). 2012a. Illinois Earthquake History website. Available at <a href="http://earthquake.usgs.gov/earthquakes/states/illinois/history.php">http://earthquake.usgs.gov/earthquakes/states/illinois/history.php</a>. Last accessed on August 14, 2012.

USGS (U.S. Geological Survey). 2012b. Earthquake Search website. Available at <a href="http://earthquake.usgs.gov/earthquakes/eqarchives/epic/epic\_circ.php">http://earthquake.usgs.gov/earthquakes/eqarchives/epic/epic\_circ.php</a>. Last accessed on August, 14, 2012.

USGS (U.S Geological Survey). 2008. National Seismic Hazard Mapping Project, Earthquake Hazards Program. Last accessed on September 24, 2012 at <u>http://earthquake.usgs.gov/hazards/</u>.

Weiss, WW, X Xie, and JW Weiss. 2009. "Field Test of Wettability Alteration to Increase the Flow Rate from Aquifer Gas Storage Wells". Paper 125867, SPE Eastern Regional Meeting, September 23-25, 2009, Charleston, West Virginia. Copyrighted material, available through <a href="http://www.onepetro.org/mslib/servlet/onepetropreview?id=SPE-125867-MS">http://www.onepetro.org/mslib/servlet/onepetropreview?id=SPE-125867-MS</a>).

Whiting LL and DL Stevenson. 1965. *The Sangamon Arch*. Circular 383, Illinois State Geological Survey, Urbana, Illinois. Copyrighted material can be viewed at <a href="http://library.isgs.uiuc.edu/Pubs/pdfs/circulars/c383.pdf">http://library.isgs.uiuc.edu/Pubs/pdfs/circulars/c383.pdf</a>.

Wilkens ND, N Fischietto, BB Bowen, and J Rupp. 2011. "Anatomy of a Cambrian Sheet Sand: Depositional Environments in the Mount Simon Sandstone." *GSA Abstracts with Programs* 42(5),

Geological Society of America, Boulder, Colorado. Copyrighted material can be viewed online at <a href="https://gsa.confex.com/gsa/2010AM/finalprogram/abstract\_180258.htm">https://gsa.confex.com/gsa/2010AM/finalprogram/abstract\_180258.htm</a>.

Willman HB, E Atherton, TC Buschbach, C Collinson, JC Frey, ME Hopkins, JA Lineback, and JA Simon.
1975. *Handbook of Illinois Stratigraphy*. Bulletin 95, Illinois State Geological Survey, Urbana, Illinois.
Copyrighted material, available online at <u>http://library.isgs.uiuc.edu/Pubs/pdfs/bulletins/bul095.pdf</u>.

Woller DM and EW Sanderson. 1979. *Public Groundwater Supplies in Morgan and Scott Counties*. Bulletin 60-27, Illinois State Water Survey, Illinois Institute of Natural Resources, Urbana, Illinois. Copyrighted material can be viewed online at <u>http://www.isws.illinois.edu/pubdoc/B/ISWSB-60-27.pdf</u>

Young HL. 1992. *Hydrogeology of the Cambrian-Ordovician Aquifer System in the Northern Midwest, United States with a Section on Ground-water Quality*. Professional Paper 1405-B, U.S. Geological Survey, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington D.C.

Zhou Q, JT Birkholzer, E Mehnert, Y-F Lin, and K Zhang. 2010. "Modeling basin- and plume-scale processes of CO<sub>2</sub> storage for full-scale deployment." *Ground Water* 48(4):494-514. Copyrighted material, available through <u>http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1745-6584.2009.00657.x/full</u>.

Zoback MD, CA Barton, M Brudy, DA Castillo, T Finkbeiner, BR Grollimund, DB Moos, P Peska, CD Ward, and DJ Wiprut. 2003. "Determination of Stress Orientation and Magnitude in Deep Wells." *International Journal of Rock Mechanics and Mining Sciences*, 40(7–8): 1049-1076. Copyrighted material, available through <u>http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1365160903001175</u>.

Zoback MD. 2007. *Reservoir Geomechanics*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, England. Copyrghted material, available through <a href="http://www.cambridge.org/gb/knowledge/isbn/item1165898/?site\_locale=en\_GB">http://www.cambridge.org/gb/knowledge/isbn/item1165898/?site\_locale=en\_GB</a>.

#### 3. Chapter 3 References

40 CFR 146. Code of Federal Regulations, Title 40, *Protection of Environment*, Part 146, "Underground Injection Control Program: Criteria and Standards." Available online at <a href="http://www.ecfr.gov/cgi-bin/retrieveECFR?gp=1&SID=774ab822b9c130b9e2f051b076114d7a&ty=HTML&h=L&r=PART&n=40y24">http://www.ecfr.gov/cgi-bin/retrieveECFR?gp=1&SID=774ab822b9c130b9e2f051b076114d7a&ty=HTML&h=L&r=PART&n=40y24</a>. 0.1.1.8.

75 FR 77230. December 10, 2010. "Federal Requirements Under the Underground Injection Control (UIC) Program for Carbon Dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>) Geologic Sequestration (GS) Wells." *Federal Register*. Environmental Protection Agency. Available online at <u>www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/FR-2010-12-</u> <u>10/pdf/2010-29954.pdf</u>.

Akaike H. 1974. "A New Look at Statistical-Model Identification." *IEEE Automat. Contr.*, Ac19(6):716-723. Copyrighted material, available through http://ieeexplore.ieee.org/xpls/abs\_all.jsp?arnumber=1100705. Birkholzer JT, Q Zhou, K Zhang, P Jordan, J Rutqvist, and CF Tsang. 2008. *Research Project on CO*<sub>2</sub> *Geological Storage and Groundwater Resources: Large-Scale Hydrological Evaluation and Modeling of the Impact on Groundwater Systems Annual Report: October 1, 2007, to September 30, 2008.* Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory, Berkeley, California.

Buschbach TC and DC Bond. 1974. *Underground Storage of Natural Gas in Illinois – 1973*. Illinois Petroleum 101, Illinois State Geological Survey, Champaign, Illinois. Copyrighted material can be viewed online at <u>http://library.isgs.uiuc.edu/pubs/pdfs/illinoispetroleum/IP101.pdf</u>.

Davies, PB. 1991. *Evaluation of the Role of Threshold Pressure in Controlling Flow of Waste-Generated Gas into Bedded Salt at the Waste Isolation Pilot Plant (WIPP)*. SAND 90-3246, Sandia National Laboratory, Albuquerque, New Mexico.

EPA (U.S. Environmental Protection Agency). 2011a. Draft Underground Injection Control (UIC) Program Class VI Well Area of Review Evaluation and Corrective Action Guidance for Owners and Operators. EPA 816-D-10-007, Washington, D.C. Last accessed on 5/9/11 at

http://water.epa.gov/type/groundwater/uic/class6/upload/GS\_AoR\_CA\_Guidance\_DRAFT\_FINAL\_0316 11.pdf.

EPA (U.S. Environmental Protection Agency). 2011b. *Underground Injection Control Permit Application IL-ICCS Project*. Submitted to U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Region 5 by Archer Daniels Midland Company, Decatur, Illinois. Available online at <u>http://www.epa.gov/r5water/uic/adm/index.htm</u>.

EPA (U.S. Environmental Protection Agency). 2011c. Underground Injection Control Permit Application for the Taylorville Energy Center. Submitted to U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Region 5 by Christian County Generation, LLC., Omaha, Nebraska. Available online at <a href="http://www.epa.gov/r5water/uic/tec/index.htm">http://www.epa.gov/r5water/uic/tec/index.htm</a>.

EPA (U.S. Environmental Protection Agency). 1994. *Determination of Maximum Injection Pressure for Class I Wells, EPA Region 5 – Underground Injection Control Section Regional Guidance #7*. Chicago, Illinois. Last accessed on 8/30/12 at <u>http://www.epa.gov/r5water/uic/r5guid/r5\_07.htm</u>.

Haimson, B. C. and F. H. Cornet. 2003. "ISRM Suggested Methods for Rock Stress Estimation—Part 3: Hydraulic Fracturing (HF) and/or Hydraulic Testing of Pre-Existing Fractures (HTPF)." *International Journal of Rock Mechanics and Mining Sciences* 40(7–8): 1011-1020. Copyrighted material can be viewed at

http://www.personal.psu.edu/szw138/Rock%20Mechanics%20Lab/Other%20ASTM/Part%203%20hydra ulic%20fracturing%20(HF)%20and%20or%20hydraulic%20testing%20of%20preexisting%20fractures%20(HTPF).pdf or available through http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1365160903001254.

Hornung, J and T Aigner. 1999. "Reservoir and aquifer characterization of fluvial architectural elements: Stubensandstein, Upper Triassic, southwest Germany." *Sedimentary Geology*, 129(3-4): 215–280.

Copyrighted material, available online through <a href="http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0037073899001037">http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0037073899001037</a>.

Hou Z, ML Rockhold, and CJ Murray. 2012. "Evaluating the impact of caprock and reservoir properties on potential risk of CO<sub>2</sub> leakage after injection." *Environmental Earth Sciences*. 66(8):2403-2415, doi:10.1007/s12665-011-1465-2. Copyrighted material, available through http://link.springer.com/journal/12665/66/8/page/2.

Hubbert, MK and DG Willis. 1957. "Mechanics of hydraulic fracturing." *Petroleum Transactions,* AIME, 210:153-168. Copyrighted material, available online through <a href="http://www.onepetro.org/mslib/app/Preview.do?paperNumber=SPE-000686-G&societyCode=SPE">http://www.onepetro.org/mslib/app/Preview.do?paperNumber=SPE-000686-G&societyCode=SPE</a>.

ISGS (Illinois State Geological Survey). 2012a. ILWATER Interactive Mapping Web Interface. Last accessed on January 4, 2012 at <u>http://www.isgs.illinois.edu/maps-data-pub/wwdb/launchims.shtml</u>.

ISGS (Illinois State Geological Survey). 2012b. Geologic Records Unit (GRU) Website. Last accessed on February 16, 2012 at <u>http://www.isgs.uiuc.edu/sections/gru/gru-home.shtml</u>.

ISGS (Illinois State Geological Survey). 2011. Illinois Oil and Gas Resources (ILOIL) Internet Map Service. Last accessed on October 8, 2011 at <u>http://moulin.isgs.uiuc.edu/ILOIL/webapp/ILOIL.html</u>.

Kerr, DR, LS Ye, A Bahar, BM Kelkar, and SL Montgomery. 1999. "Glenn Pool Field, Oklahoma: A Case of Improved Production from a Mature Reservoir." *American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin* 83(1):1-18. Copyrighted material, available online through http://aapgbull.geoscienceworld.org/content/83/1/1.abstract.

Meyer RO and FF Krause. 2006. "Permeability Anisotropy and Heterogeneity of a Sandstone Reservoir Analogue: An Estuarine to Shoreface Depositional System in the Virgelle Member, Milk River Formation, Writing-On-Stone Provincial Park, Southern Alberta." *Bulletin of Canadian Petroleum Geology* 54: 301-318. Copyrighted material, available through

<u>http://bcpg.geoscienceworld.org/content/54/4/301.abstract</u> or can be viewed online at <u>http://pec.ucalgary.ca/meyer/files/meyer/Meyer-Krause\_aniso-hetero-k\_BGSPG-2006.pdf</u>.

Pruess, K., J Garcia, T Kovscek, C Oldenburg, J Rutqvist, C Steefel, and T Xu. 2002. *Intercomparison of Numerical Simulation Codes for Geologic Disposal of CO2*. LBNL-51813, Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory, Berkeley, California.

Ringrose, P, K Nordahl, and RJ Wen. 2005. "Vertical permeability estimation in heterolithic tidal deltaic sandstones." *Petroleum Geoscience*, 11(1):17-28. Copyrighted material, can be viewed online at <a href="http://geomodeling.ca.66-18-244-250.previewme3.net/wp-">http://geomodeling.ca.66-18-244-250.previewme3.net/wp-</a>

<u>content/Docs/SBED\_PermeabilityHeterolithicTidalDeltaicSandstones\_2004.pdf</u> or available through <a href="http://pg.eage.org/publication/allissues?p=4">http://pg.eage.org/publication/allissues?p=4</a>.

Saller AH, J Schwab, S Walden, S Robertson, R Nims, H Hagiwara, and S Mizohata. 2004. "Threedimensional seismic imaging and reservoir modeling of an upper Paleozoic "reefal" buildup, Reinecke Field, west Texas, United States." Pp. 107-125 *in* GP Eberli, JL Masaferro, and JF Sarg (eds.), *Seismic Imaging of Carbonate Reservoirs and Systems*, Volume 81, American Association of Petroleum Geologists, Tulsa, Oklahoma. Copyrighted material, available through <u>http://bookstore.aapg.org/.</u>

Span R and W Wagner. 1996. "A New Equation of State for Carbon Dioxide Covering the Fluid Region from the Triple-Point Temperature to 1100 K at Pressures Up to 800 MPa." J Phys Chem Ref Data 25:1509-1596. Available online at <a href="http://www.nist.gov/data/PDFfiles/jpcrd516.pdf">http://www.nist.gov/data/PDFfiles/jpcrd516.pdf</a>.

Spycher, N. and K. Pruess. 2010. "A Phase-Partitioning Model for CO2-Brine Mixtures at Elevated

Temperatures and Pressures: Application to CO2-Enhanced Geothermal Systems." Transport in Porous

*Media*, 82:173-196, doi:10.1007/s11242-009-9425-y. Copyrighted material, can be viewed online at <a href="http://escholarship.org/uc/item/0kp5q3vn#page-1">http://escholarship.org/uc/item/0kp5q3vn#page-1</a>.

Spycher, N., K. Pruess, and J. Ennis-King. 2003. " $CO_2$ -H<sub>2</sub>O mixtures in geological sequestration of  $CO_2$ . I. Assessment and calculation of mutual solubilities from 12 to 100°C and up to 600 bar." *Geochimica et Cosmoschimica Acta*, 67(16):3015-3031, doi:10.1016/s0016-7037(03)00273-4. Copyrighted material, available through <u>http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0016703703002734</u> or can be viewed online at <u>http://144.206.159.178/FT/402/184084/4703918.pdf</u>

Suekane T, NH Thanh, T Matsumoto, M Matsuda, M Kiyota, and A Ousaka. 2009. "Direct measurement of trapped gas bubbles by capillarity on the pore scale." *Energy Procedia* 1(1):3189-3196, doi:10.1016/j.egypro.2009.02.102. 600 bar." *Geochimica et Cosmoschimica Acta*, 67(16):3015-3031, doi:10.1016/s0016-7037(03)00273-4. Copyrighted material, available through

http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1876610209007450.

Venables WN and BD Ripley. 2002. *Modern applied statistics with S.* Springer Science+Business Media, NewYork, New York. Copyrighted material available through <a href="http://www.springer.com/statistics/computational+statistics/book/978-0-387-95457-8">http://www.springer.com/statistics/computational+statistics/book/978-0-387-95457-8</a>.

White MD, DH Bacon, BP McGrail, DJ Watson, SK White, and ZF Zhang. 2012. *STOMP Subsurface Transport Over Multiple Phases: STOMP-CO2 and STOMP-CO2e Guide: Version 1.0*. PNNL-21268, Pacific Northwest National Laboratory, Richland, Washington.

White MD and M Oostrom. 2006. *STOMP Subsurface Transport Over Multiple Phases, Version 4: User's Guide.* PNNL-15782, Pacific Northwest National Laboratory, Richland, Washington.

White MD and M Oostrom. 2000. *STOMP Subsurface Transport Over Multiple Phases: Theory Guide*. PNNL-12030, Pacific Northwest National Laboratory, Richland, Washington.

White SK, ZF Zhang, TJ Gilmore, PD Thorne, and MD White. 2011. "Quantifying the Predicted Extent of the CO<sub>2</sub> plume for Delineating the Area of Review." Presented by Fred Zhang at American Geophysical Union's 2011 Fall Meeting, San Francisco, CA on December 7, 2011. PNWD-SA-9683, Pacific Northwest National Laboratory, Richland, Washington. Not publicly available, copy provided courtesy of author.

Zhou Q, JT Birkholzer, E Mehnert, Y-F Lin, and K Zhang. 2010. "Modeling basin- and plume-scale processes of CO<sub>2</sub> storage for full-scale deployment." *Ground Water* 48(4):494-514. Copyrighted material, available online through <u>http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1745-6584.2009.00657.x/full</u>.

Zoback MD, CA Barton, M Brudy, DA Castillo, T Finkbeiner, BR Grollimund, DB Moos, P Peska, CD Ward, and DJ Wiprut. 2003. "Determination of Stress Orientation and Magnitude in Deep Wells." *International Journal of Rock Mechanics and Mining Sciences*, 40(7–8): 1049-1076. Copyrighted material, available online through

http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1365160903001175.

#### 4. Chapter 4 References

40 CFR 146. Code of Federal Regulations, Title 40, *Protection of Environment*, Part 146, "Underground Injection Control Program: Criteria and Standards." Available online at <a href="http://www.ecfr.gov/cgibin/retrieveECFR?gp=1&SID=774ab822b9c130b9e2f051b076114d7a&ty=HTML&h=L&r=PART&n=40y24">http://www.ecfr.gov/cgibin/retrieveECFR?gp=1&SID=774ab822b9c130b9e2f051b076114d7a&ty=HTML&h=L&r=PART&n=40y24</a>. 0.1.1.8.

75 FR 77230. December 10, 2010. "Federal Requirements Under the Underground Injection Control (UIC) Program for Carbon Dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>) Geologic Sequestration (GS) Wells." *Federal Register*. Environmental Protection Agency. Available online at <u>www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/FR-2010-12-</u> 10/pdf/2010-29954.pdf.

American Petroleum Institute (API) (2010). Specification 6A – Specification for Wellhead and Christmas Tree Equipment. Twentieth Edition (ISO 10423:2009 Modification), Includes Errata (Jan. and Nov. 2011) and Addendum 1 (Nov. 2011) 20th Edition. Washington, D.C. Copyrighted material, available through <a href="http://www.techstreet.com/cgi-bin/detail?doc\_no=api%7Cspec\_6a;product\_id=1744826.">http://www.techstreet.com/cgi-bin/detail?doc\_no=api%7Cspec\_6a;product\_id=1744826.</a>

EPA (U.S. Environmental Protection Agency). 2008. *Determination of the Mechanical Integrity of Injection Wells, Region 5, Underground Injection Control (UIC) Branch Regional Guidance* #5. Chicago, Illinois. Available online at <a href="http://www.epa.gov/region5/water/uic/r5guid/r5\_05\_2008.htm">http://www.epa.gov/region5/water/uic/r5guid/r5\_05\_2008.htm</a>.

Gulf Interstate Engineering (GIE). 2011. *FutureGen Alliance CO2 Pipeline Feasibility Study Design Basis Memorandum (Preliminary)*. Prepared by Gulf Interstate Engineering for The FutureGen Industrial Alliance, Inc. 1101 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004 and the U.S. Department of Energy. (DOE Award Number DE-FE0001882).

NACE (National Association of Corrosion Engineers International). 2009. *Petroleum and Natural Gas Industries—Materials for Use in H*<sub>2</sub>*S*-*Containing Environments in Oil and Gas Production*. ANSI/NACE MR0175/ISO 15156, Houston, Texas. Copyrighted material, available online through <a href="http://www.nace.org/cstm/Store/Product.aspx?id=ffdf4379-fb8b-470b-b7e7-12f6d9f11974">http://www.nace.org/cstm/Store/Product.aspx?id=ffdf4379-fb8b-470b-b7e7-12f6d9f11974</a>.

Resource Conservation and Recovery Act of (RCRA). 42 U.S.C. § 6901 et seq.

Safe Drinking Water Act of 1974, as amended. 42 U.S.C. 300f et seq. Available online at <a href="http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/USCODE-2011-title42/pdf/USCODE-2011-title42-chap6A-subchapXII.pdf">http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/USCODE-2011-title42/pdf/USCODE-2011-title42/pdf/USCODE-2011-title42-chap6A-subchapXII.pdf</a>.

Schlumberger. 2008. *Osprey Tubular Designer*. Version 2008.1, Houston, Texas. Freeware available at <u>http://osprey-tubular-designer.software.informer.com/</u>.

Schlumberger. 2006. *Tubular Design and Analysis System*. Version 6.1.6, Houston, Texas. Unable to provide copy at this time.

Span R and W Wagner. 1996. "A New Equation of State for Carbon Dioxide Covering the Fluid Region from the Triple-Point Temperature to 1100 K at Pressures Up to 800 MPa." J Phys Chem Ref Data 25:1509-1596. Available online at <a href="http://www.nist.gov/data/PDFfiles/jpcrd516.pdf">http://www.nist.gov/data/PDFfiles/jpcrd516.pdf</a>.

#### 5. Chapter 5 References

40 CFR 146. Code of Federal Regulations, Title 40, *Protection of Environment*, Part 146, "Underground Injection Control Program: Criteria and Standards." Available online at <u>http://www.ecfr.gov/cgi-bin/retrieveECFR?gp=1&SID=774ab822b9c130b9e2f051b076114d7a&ty=HTML&h=L&r=PART&n=40y24.</u> 0.1.1.8.

75 FR 77230. December 10, 2010. "Federal Requirements Under the Underground Injection Control (UIC) Program for Carbon Dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>) Geologic Sequestration (GS) Wells." *Federal Register*. Environmental Protection Agency. Available online at <u>www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/FR-2010-12-</u>10/pdf/2010-29954.pdf.

American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM). 2011. *Standard Practice for Preparing, Cleaning, and Evaluating Corrosion Test Specimens*. ASTM G1-03(2011), American Society for Testing and Materials, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. Copyrighted material, available through <a href="http://www.astm.org/Standards/G1.htm">http://www.astm.org/Standards/G1.htm</a>.

Dietz R. N. 1986. "Perfluorocarbon tracer technology." In *Regional and Long-Range Transport of Air Pollution*; Lectures of a course held at the Joint Research Centre, Ispra, Italy, September 15-19, 1986. S Sandroni (ed.), pp. 215-247. BNL-38847, Brookhaven National Laboratory, Upton, New York. Can be viewed online at http://www.ecd.bnl.gov/pubs/BNL38847.pdf

DOE/NETL (U.S. Department of Energy National Energy Technology Laboratory). 2009. *Best Practices for: Monitoring, Verification, and Accounting of CO*<sub>2</sub> *Stored in Deep Geologic Formations*. DOE/NETL-311/081508, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania. Can be viewed online at http://www.netl.doe.gov/technologies/carbon seq/refshelf/MVA Document.pdf.

Eastoe J, A Dupont, and D Steytler. 2003. "Fluorinated Surfactants in Supercritical CO<sub>2</sub>." *Current Opinion in Colloid and Interface Science*, 8(3):267-273, Elesevier, Amsterdam, Netherlands. Copyrighted material, available through

http://www.ingentaconnect.com/content/els/13590294/2003/0000008/0000003/art00053.

EPA (U.S. Environmental Protection Agency). 2011. *Draft Underground Injection Control (UIC) Program Class VI Well, Area of Review Evaluation and Corrective Action Guidance for Owners and Operators*. EPA 816-D-10-007, Washington, D.C. Last accessed on 5/9/11 at

http://water.epa.gov/type/groundwater/uic/class6/upload/GS\_AOR\_CA\_Guidance\_DRAFT\_FINAL\_0316 11.pdf.

EPA (U.S. Environmental Protection Agency). 2008. *Determination of the Mechanical Integrity of Injection Wells, EPA Region 5 – Underground Injection Control (UIC) Branch, Regional Guidance #5*. Chicago, Illinois. Available online at <a href="http://www.epa.gov/r5water/uic/r5guid/r5">http://www.epa.gov/r5water/uic/r5guid/r5</a> 2008.htm.

EPA (U.S. Environmental Protection Agency). 2002. *EPA Region 6 UIC Pressure Falloff Testing Guideline, Third Revision*. Dallas, Texas. Available online at <a href="http://www.epa.gov/region6/water/swp/uic/guideline.pdf">http://www.epa.gov/region6/water/swp/uic/guideline.pdf</a>.

EPA (U.S. Environmental Protection Agency). 1998. *Planning, Executing, and Reporting Pressure Transient Tests, EPA Region 5 – Underground Injection Control Section, DRAFT Regional Guidance #6 Revised June 3, 1998.* Chicago, Illinois. Available online at <u>http://www.epa.gov/r5water/uic/r5guid/r5\_06dr.htm</u>.

Flury M and N Wai. 2003. "Dyes as Tracers for Vadose Zone Hydrology." *Reviews of Geophysics* 41(1) doi:10.1029/2001RG000109. Copyrighted material, available through <a href="http://www.agu.org/pubs/crossref/2003/2001RG000109.shtml">http://www.agu.org/pubs/crossref/2003/2001RG000109.shtml</a> or can be viewed online at <a href="http://akasha.wsu.edu/~flury/theses">http://akasha.wsu.edu/~flury/theses</a> articles/dyereview.pdf.

Freifeld B, RC Trautz, YK Kharaka, TJ Phelps, LR Myer, SD Hovorka, and DJ Collins. 2005. "The U Tube: A Novel System for Acquiring Borehole Fluid Samples from a Deep Geologic CO<sub>2</sub> Sequestration Experiment." *Journal of Geophysical Research Solid Earth*, 110, B10203. Copyrighted material, available through <u>http://www.agu.org/pubs/crossref/2005/2005JB003735.shtml</u>.

Person M, A Banerjee, J Rupp, C Medina, P Lichtner, C Gable, R Pawar, M Celia, J McIntosh, and V Bense. 2010. "Assessment of Basin-Scale Hydrologic Impacts of CO<sub>2</sub> Sequestration, Illinois Basin." *International Journal of Greenhouse Gas Control* 4(5):840-854. Copyrighted material, available through http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1750583610000605

Rose PE, SD Johnson, and P Kilbourn. 2001. "Tracer Testing at Dixie Valley, Nevada, using 2naphthalene sulfonate and 2,7-naphthalene disulfonate." *In* Proceedings of 26th Workshop on Geothermal Reservoir Engineering, Stanford University, January 29-31, 2001, Stanford University. Palo Alto, California. Can be viewed online at

https://pangea.stanford.edu/ERE/pdf/IGAstandard/SGW/2001/Rose.pdf.

Spangler LH, LM Dobeck, K Repasky, A Nehrir, S Humphries, J Barr, C Keith, J Shaw, J Rouseb, A Cunningham, S Benson, CM Oldenburg, JL Lewicki, A Wells, R Diehl, B Strazisar, J Fessenden, T Rahn, J Amonette, J Barr, W Pickles, J Jacobson, E Silver, E Male, H Rauch, K Gullickson, R Trautz, Y Kharaka, J Birkholzer, and L Wielopolski. 2009. "A Controlled Field Pilot for Testing Near Surface CO<sub>2</sub> Detection

Techniques and Transport Models." *Energy Procedia* 1:2143-2150. Copyrighted material, available through <u>http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S187661020900280X</u>.

Steele P, Z Loh, D Etheridge, R Leuning, P Krummel, and A Van Pelt. 2008. "Continuous Greenhouse Gas and Isotopic CO<sub>2</sub> Measurements Via WS-CRDS-Based Analyzers: Investigations in Real Time Monitoring at CO<sub>2</sub> Geological Storage Sites." Presented at American Geophysical Union, Fall Meeting 2008, abstract #U41C-0024, poster. Copyrighted material, can be viewed online at <a href="http://www.picarro.com/assets/docs/AGU">http://www.picarro.com/assets/docs/AGU</a> poster sequestration.pdf.

Stetzenbach K and I Farnham. 1995. *Identification and Characterization of Conservative Organic Tracers for Use as Hydrologic Tracers for the Yucca Mountain Site Characterization Study, Progress Report*. DOE DE-FC 08-90NV10872, prepared by University of Nevada-Las Vegas for US Department of Energy. Can be viewed online at <u>http://www.osti.gov/bridge/purl.cover.jsp?purl=/93999-</u> u1FWA3/webviewable/93999.pdf.

Wells A, R Diehl, G Bromhal, B Strazisar, T Wilson, and C White. 2007. "The Use of Tracers to Assess Leakage from the Sequestration of CO<sub>2</sub> in a Depleted Oil Reservoir, New Mexico, USA." *Applied Geochemistry* 22:996-1016. Copyrighted material, available through <u>http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0883292707000145</u>.

White MD, DH Bacon, BP McGrail, DJ Watson, SK White, and ZF Zhang. 2012. *STOMP Subsurface Transport Over Multiple Phases: STOMP-CO2 and STOMP-CO2e Guide: Version 1.0*. PNNL-21268, Pacific Northwest National Laboratory, Richland, Washington.

White MD and BP McGrail. 2005. STOMP Subsurface Transport Over Multiple Phases, Version 1.0, Addendum: ECKEChem Equilibrium-Conservation-Kinetic Equation Chemistry and Reactive Transport. PNNL-15482, Pacific Northwest National Laboratory, Richland, Washington.

White MD and M Oostrom. 2006. *STOMP Subsurface Transport Over Multiple Phases, Version 4: User's Guide.* PNNL-15782, Pacific Northwest National Laboratory, Richland, Washington.

### 6. Chapter 6 References

40 CFR 146. Code of Federal Regulations, Title 40, *Protection of Environment*, Part 146, "Underground Injection Control Program: Criteria and Standards." Available online at <a href="http://www.ecfr.gov/cgibin/retrieveECFR?gp=1&SID=774ab822b9c130b9e2f051b076114d7a&ty=HTML&h=L&r=PART&n=40y24">http://www.ecfr.gov/cgibin/retrieveECFR?gp=1&SID=774ab822b9c130b9e2f051b076114d7a&ty=HTML&h=L&r=PART&n=40y24</a>. 0.1.1.8.

American Petroleum Institute (API). 2010. *Specification for Cements and Materials for Well Cementing*. ANSI/API Specification 10A, Twenty-fourth edition, Washington, D.C. Copyrighted material, available through <u>http://www.techstreet.com/standards/api/spec\_10a?product\_id=1757666</u>.

American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM). 2010. *Standard Specification for Processing Additions for Use in the Manufacture of Hydraulic Cements*. ASTM C465, 10th edition, Englewood, Colorado. Copyrighted material, available through <u>http://www.astm.org/Standards/C465.htm</u>.

#### 7. Chapter 7 References

40 CFR 146. Code of Federal Regulations, Title 40, *Protection of Environment*, Part 146, "Underground Injection Control Program: Criteria and Standards." Available online at <u>http://www.ecfr.gov/cgi-bin/retrieveECFR?gp=1&SID=774ab822b9c130b9e2f051b076114d7a&ty=HTML&h=L&r=PART&n=40y24.</u> 0.1.1.8.

EPA (U.S. Environmental Protection Agency). 2011. *Draft Underground Injection Control (UIC) Program Class VI Well Project Plan Development Guidance for Owners and Operators*. EPA 816-D-10-012, Office of Water (4606M), Washington, D.C. Last accessed on 5/9/11.

EPA (U.S. Environmental Protection Agency). 2010. Federal Requirements Under the Underground Injection Control (UIC) Program for Carbon Dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>) Geologic Sequestration (GS) Wells Final Rule (40 CFR 146.93). Washington, D.C.

#### 8. Chapter 8 References

40 CFR 146. Code of Federal Regulations, Title 40, *Protection of Environment*, Part 146, "Underground Injection Control Program: Criteria and Standards." Available online at <u>http://www.ecfr.gov/cgi-bin/retrieveECFR?gp=1&SID=774ab822b9c130b9e2f051b076114d7a&ty=HTML&h=L&r=PART&n=40y24.</u> 0.1.1.8.

EPA (U.S. Environmental Protection Agency). 2011. *Draft Underground Injection Control (UIC) Program Class VI Well Project Plan Development Guidance for Owners and Operators*. EPA 816-D-10-012, Office of Water (4606M), Washington, D.C. Available online at

http://water.epa.gov/type/groundwater/uic/class6/upload/GS\_Proj\_Plan\_Development\_Guidance\_DRA FT\_FINAL\_031111.pdf.

#### 9. Chapter 9 References

40 CFR 146. Code of Federal Regulations, Title 40, *Protection of Environment*, Part 146, "Underground Injection Control Program: Criteria and Standards." Available online at <a href="http://www.ecfr.gov/cgi-bin/retrieveECFR?gp=1&SID=774ab822b9c130b9e2f051b076114d7a&ty=HTML&h=L&r=PART&n=40y24">http://www.ecfr.gov/cgi-bin/retrieveECFR?gp=1&SID=774ab822b9c130b9e2f051b076114d7a&ty=HTML&h=L&r=PART&n=40y24</a>. 0.1.1.8.

Clean Coal FutureGen for Illinois Act. Illinois Public Act 097-0618, effective October 26, 2011. Available online at <u>http://www.ilga.gov/legislation/publicacts/97/PDF/097-0618.pdf</u>

EPA (U.S. Environmental Protection Agency). 2011. *UIC Program Class VI Financial Responsibility Guidance*, Appendix B (Recommended Financial Responsibility Instruments). EPA 816-R-11-005, Washington, D.C. Available online at

http://water.epa.gov/type/groundwater/uic/class6/upload/uicfinancialresponsibilityguidancefinal07201 1.pdf.

# **Appendix B** RAI 12-20-2013\_002

Additional Information Regarding

References used in the Responses to EPA Requests for Additional Information

(RAI# 10-31-2013 & RAI# 11-14-2013)

#### 1. Response to RAI#10-31-2013\_004 References

Cornet F.H.; 1993; The HTPF and the Integrated stress determination methods; Comprehensive Rock Engineering (Hudson ed.); Vol 3, ch. 15, pp 413-432 Pergammon Press, Oxford. Copyrighted material, not available online.

Haimson B.C. and F.H. Cornet; 2003; ISRM Suggested Methods for rock stress estimation; Part III:Hydraulic fracturing methods ; Int. Jou. Rock. Mech. Min. Sc., vol. 40, 7/8, pp 1011-1020. Copyrighted material available through <a href="http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1365160903001254">http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1365160903001254</a> .

#### 2. Response to RAI#11-14-2013\_001 References

Gaus, I., P. Audigane, A. Laurent, J. Lions, N. Jacquemet, P. Durst, I. Czernichowski-Lauriol, and M. Azaroual. 2008. Geochemical and solute transport modelling for CO<sub>2</sub> storage, what to expect from it? *International Journal of Greenhouse Gas Control* 2:605–625. Copyrighted material available online at <a href="http://hal.inria.fr/docs/00/56/81/97/PDF/2008-Gaus-et-al-IJGGC.pdf">http://hal.inria.fr/docs/00/56/81/97/PDF/2008-Gaus-et-al-IJGGC.pdf</a>

White, S.P., R. Allis, J. Moore, T. Chidsey, C. Morgan, W. Gwynn, and M. Adams. 2005. Simulation of reactive transport of injected CO<sub>2</sub> on the Colorado Plateau, Utah, USA. *Chemical Geology* 217:387–405. Copyrighted material, available through

http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0009254105000239.

#### 3. Response to RAI#11-14-2013\_011 and 11-14-2013\_12 References

Caflisch, R.E. 1998. Monte Carlo and quasi-Monte Carlo methods. *Acta Numerica* 7:1–49. Copyrighted material available online at <u>http://dsec.pku.edu.cn/~tieli/notes/numer\_anal/MCQMC\_Caflisch.pdf</u>

Hou, Z., M. Huang, L.R. Leung, G. Lin, and D.M. Ricciuto. 2012. Sensitivity of surface flux simulations to hydrologic parameters based on an uncertainty quantification framework applied to the Community Land Model. *Journal of Geophysical Research* 117, D15108.

Wang, X.Q., and I.H. Sloan. 2008. Low discrepancy sequences in high dimensions: How well are their projections distributed? *Journal of Computational and Applied Mathematics* 213:366–386. Copyrighted material available online at <a href="http://www.maths.unsw.edu.au/sites/default/files/amr06\_8\_0.pdf">http://www.maths.unsw.edu.au/sites/default/files/amr06\_8\_0.pdf</a>.

#### 4. Response to RAI#11-14-2013\_014 References

Brooks, R.H., and A.T. Corey. 1964. Hydraulic properties of porous media. Colorado State University Hydrology Paper No. 3. Colorado State University, Fort Collins, Colorado. Copyrighted material available online at

http://digitool.library.colostate.edu///exlibris/dtl/d3\_1/apache\_media/L2V4bGlicmlzL2R0bC9kM18xL2F wYWNoZV9tZWRpYS8xNTlyNTc=.pdf

Burdine, N.T. 1953. Relative permeability calculations form pore size distribution data. *Transactions of The Metallurgical Society of the American Institute of Mining, Metallurgical and Petroleum Engineers* 198:71–78. Copyrighted Material available through <a href="http://www.aimehq.org/resources/library">http://www.aimehq.org/resources/library</a>.

#### 5. Response to RAI#11-14-2013\_015 References

Civan, F. 2010. Effective correlation of apparent gas permeability in tight porous media. *Transport in Porous Media* 82(2): 375-384. Copyrighted material available through <a href="http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007%2Fs11242-009-9432-z">http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007%2Fs11242-009-9432-z</a>

Jones, S.C. 1972. A rapid accurate unsteady-state Klinkenberg permeameter. *Society of Petroleum Engineers Journal* 383-397. Copyrighted Material available through <a href="http://www.onepetro.org/mslib/servlet/onepetropreview?id=00003535">http://www.onepetro.org/mslib/servlet/onepetropreview?id=00003535</a>

Rushing, J.A., K.E. Newsham, P.M. Lasswell, and T.A. Blasingame. 2004. Klinkenberg-corrected permeability measurements in tight gas sands: Steady-state versus unsteady-state techniques. SPE Annual Technical Conference and Exhibition, 26-29 September 2004Houston, Texas. SPE 89867. Copyrighted material available at

http://www.onepetro.org/mslib/servlet/onepetropreview?id=00089867

Ziarani, A.S., and R. Aguilera. 2012. Knudsen's permeability correction for tight porous media. *Transport in Porous Media* 91:239–260. Copyrighted material available online at <a href="http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1007/s11242-011-9842-6.pdf">http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1007/s11242-011-9842-6.pdf</a>

#### 6. Response to RAI#11-14-2013\_016 References

Bandilla, K.W., M.A. Celia, T.R. Elliot, M. Person, K.M. Ellet, J.A. Rupp, C. Gable, and Y. Zhang. 2012. Modeling carbon sequestration in the Illinois Basin using a vertically-integrated approach. *Computing and Visualization in Science* 15:39-51:W02532. Copyrighted Material available through http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007%2Fs00791-013-0195-2#

Krevor, S.C., R. Pini, L. Zuo, and S. M. Benson. Relative permeability and trapping of CO2 and water in sandstone rocks at reservoir conditions. Water Resources Research 48(2). Copyrighted Material available through <a href="http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1029/2011WR010859/abstract">http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1029/2011WR010859/abstract</a>

Webb, S.W. 2000. A simple extension of two-phase characteristic curves to include the dry region. *Water Resources research* 36(6): 1425-1430. Copyrighted material available through <a href="http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1029/2000WR900057/abstract">http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1029/2000WR900057/abstract</a>

Zhou, Q., J.T.Birkholzer., E. Mehnert, Y.F. Lin, and K. Zhang. 2010. Modeling basin and plume-scale processes of CO<sub>2</sub> storage for full scale deployment. *Ground Water* 48(4): 494–514. Copyrighted material available online at http://escholarship.org/uc/item/7ng677jk#page-1

#### 7. Response to RAI#11-14-2013\_018 References

Birkholzer, J.T., J.P. Nicot, C.M. Oldenburg, Q. Zhou, D. Kraemer, and K.W. Bandilla. 2011. Brine Flow up a Borehole Caused by Pressure Perturbation from CO<sub>2</sub> Storage: Static and Dynamic Evaluations. *International Journal of Greenhouse Gas Control* 5(4):850–861. Copyrighted material publically available at <a href="http://escholarship.org/uc/item/0b63z3j4#page-1">http://escholarship.org/uc/item/0b63z3j4#page-1</a>

Celia, M.A., J.M. Nordbotten, B. Court, M. Dobossy, and S. Bachu. 2011. Field-scale Application of a Semi-Analytical Model for Estimation of CO<sub>2</sub> and Brine Leakage Along Old Wells. *International Journal of Greenhouse Gas Control* 5:257–269. Copyrighted material available through <a href="http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1750583610001544">http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1750583610001544</a>

Cihan A., Q. Zhou, and J-T. Birkholzer. 2011. Analytical solutions for pressure perturbation and fluid leakage through aquitards and wells in multilayered-aquifer systems. *Water Resources Research* 47. Copyrighted material available online at

http://esd.lbl.gov/files/about/staff/quanlinzhou/Paper23\_PDF.pdf.

Cihan A., J-T. Birkholzer, and Q. Zhou. 2013. Pressure Buildup and Brine Migration During CO<sub>2</sub> Storage in Multilayered Aquifers. *Groundwater* 51(2). Copyrighted material available through <a href="http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1745-6584.2012.00972.x/abstract">http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1745-6584.2012.00972.x/abstract</a>

Crow, W., J.W. Carey, S. Gasda, B. Williams, and M.A. Celia. 2010. Wellbore integrity analysis of a natural CO<sub>2</sub> producer. International Journal of Greenhouse Gas Control 4:186–197. Copyrighted material available online at <u>www.lanl.gov/source/orgs/ees/ees14/pdfs/09/CrowCarey09.pdf</u>

Watson, T. L., and S. Bachu. 2008. Identification of Wells with High CO<sub>2</sub>-Leakage Potential in Mature Oil Fields Developed for CO<sub>2</sub>-Enhanced Oil Recovery. Paper SPE 11294, SPE Improved Oil Recovery Symposium, Tulsa, Oklahoma. Copyrighted material available through <u>http://www.onepetro.org/mslib/servlet/onepetropreview?id=SPE-112924-MS</u>

### 8. Response to RAI#11-14-2013\_019 References

Birkholzer, J.T., J.P. Nicot, C.M. Oldenburg, Q. Zhou, S. Kraemer, and K.W. Bandilla. 2011. Brine Flow up a Borehole Caused by Pressure Perturbation from CO<sub>2</sub> Storage: Static and Dynamic Evaluations. *International Journal of Greenhouse Gas Control* 5(4):850–861. Copyrighted material available online at <a href="http://escholarship.org/uc/item/0b63z3j4#page-1">http://escholarship.org/uc/item/0b63z3j4#page-1</a>

EPA (U.S. Environmental Protection Agency). 2011. *Draft Underground Injection Control (UIC) Program Class VI Well Area of Review Evaluation and Corrective Action Guidance for Owners and Operators*. EPA 816-D-10-007, EPA Office of Water, Washington, D.C.

# **Appendix C** RAI 12-20-2013\_003

Additional Information Regarding

Construction Procedures and Plugging and Abandonment Plans for the Monitoring Wells

## **Plugging and Abandonment of Monitoring Wells**

The monitoring well network (Figure 1) has been updated in accordance with discussion in the UIC application supporting documentation.

<u>Chapter 5 UIC Supporting Documentation section 5.1, p. 5.2</u>: The monitoring network design was developed based on the current conceptual understanding of the Morgan County  $CO_2$  storage site and was used to guide development of the testing and monitoring approaches described in Section 5.2. The technical approaches described in Section 5.2 should be considered working versions that over time will be updated and modified as required in response to changes in the site conceptual model and/or operational parameters.

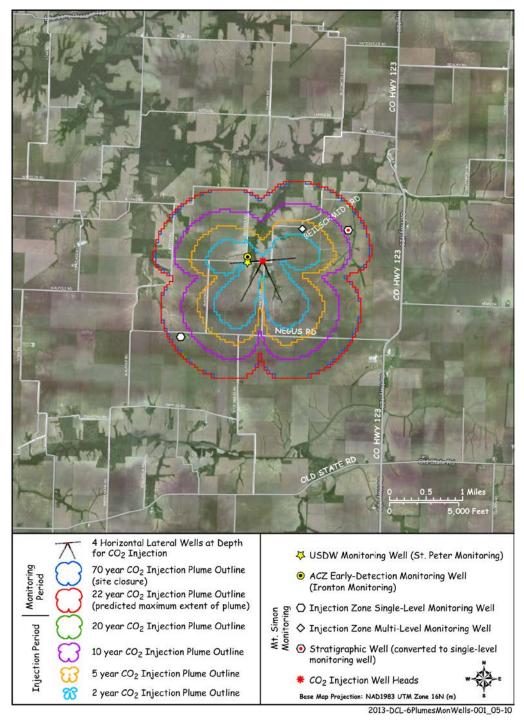
The objective of the monitoring program is to select and implement a suite of monitoring technologies that are both technically robust and cost-effective and provide an effective means of 1) evaluating CO<sub>2</sub> mass balance and 2) detecting any unforeseen containment loss.

The application proposed two single-level in-reservoir (SLR) wells, one above confining zone (ACZ) well, one underground source of drinking water (USDW) well, and a one multi-level in-reservoir (MLR) well within the injection reservoir for a total of five monitoring wells.

As part of the project's design optimization the monitoring well network design has been revised (Figure 2) to increase its effectiveness, simplify its engineering design, and hopefully eliminate any permitting challenges that might have been associated with the MLR. The revisions include eliminating the MLR well in favor of adding two fully cased reservoir access tube (RAT) wells. The revised design includes a total of seven monitoring wells as follows:

- Two ACZ wells. These wells will be used to monitor immediately above the Eau Claire caprock in the Ironton Sandstone. Pressure and hydrochemistry will be monitored.
- Two SLR wells, one of which is a reconfiguration of the previously drilled stratigraphic well. These wells will be used to monitor pressure and hydrochemistry within the injection zone beyond the east and west ends of the horizontal CO<sub>2</sub>-injection laterals.
- Two RAT wells. These are fully cased wells, which allow access for monitoring instrumentation via pulsed-neutron logging equipment to quantify CO<sub>2</sub> saturation in the reservoir. The wells will not be perforated to avoid two-phase flow near the borehole, which can distort the CO<sub>2</sub> saturation measurements.
- One USDW well. This well will be used to monitor the lowermost USDW (St. Peter Sandstone).

Note that the specific geographic coordinates of each well remain "proposed" as the project is in the process of finalizing legal agreements with surface landowners. Also, we believe this proposed network should substantially exceed the intent of the regulations. Thus, we respectfully ask that only those wells required to meet the minimum permit requirements be included in the permit as prerequisite permit conditions.



**Figure 1.** Monitoring Well Network as Presented in Testing and Monitoring Plan (Chapter 5) of the UIC Permit Supporting Documentation as Submitted in May 2013

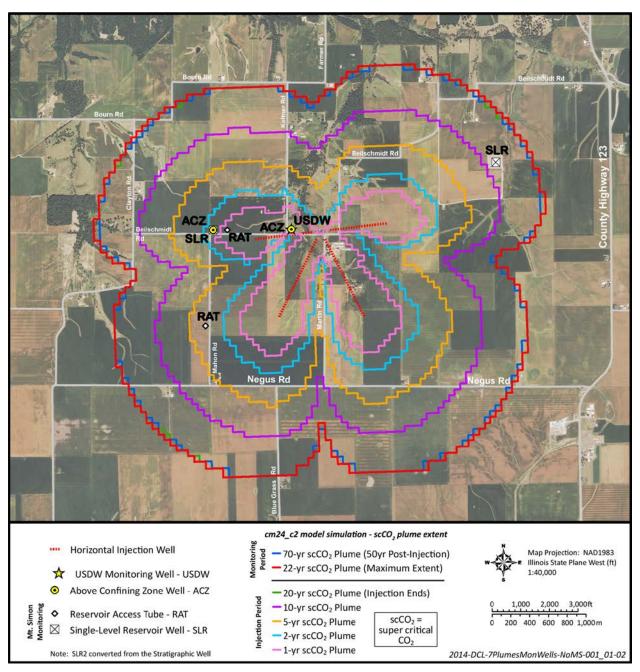


Figure 2. Updated and Revised Plan for Monitoring Wells.

### Monitoring Wells Plugging

Upon site closure, all monitoring wells will be plugged and capped below grade. The most recent monitoring well design includes five deep monitoring wells and two RAT wells as listed in Table 1.

	Single-Level In- Reservoir (SLR)	Above Confining Zone (ACZ)	USDW	Reservoir Access Tube (RAT)
# of Wells	2	2	1	2
Total Depth (ft)	4,150	3,470	2,000	4,465
Monitored Zone	Mount Simon SS	Ironton SS	St. Peter SS	Mount Simon SS
Monitoring	Fiber-optic P/T (tubing conveyed) <sup>b</sup> ;	Fiber optic	P/T/SpC	Pulsed-neutron
Instrumentation	P/T/SpC probe in monitored interval <sup>(a)</sup>	(microseismic) cable cemented in annulus; P/T/SpC probe in monitored interval <sup>(a)</sup>	probe in monitored interval <sup>(a)</sup>	logging equipment

**Table 1**. Planned Monitoring Wells within the FutureGen Site Network

(a) The P/T/SpC (pressure, temperature, specific conductance) probe is an electronic downhole multiparameter probe incorporating sensors for measuring fluid P/T/SpC within the monitored interval. This probe may also be configured with sensors to measure pH and Eh. The probe is installed inside tubing string, which is perforated (slotted) over the monitoring interval. Sensor signals are multiplexed to a surface data logger through a single conductor wireline cable.

(b) Fiber-optic cable attached to the outside of the tubing string, in the annular space between the tubing and casing.

SS = sandstone.

All deep monitoring wells at the site will be plugged to prevent any upward migration of the  $CO_2$  or formation fluids to USDWs. Each of the five deep monitoring wells and the RAT wells will be plugged and abandoned using best practices to prevent the communication of fluids between the injection zone and the USDWs. The planned well construction design for the two SLR, two ACZ and the single USDW monitoring wells are illustrated in Appendix A, as well as the planned construction design for the RAT wells.

Before the wells are plugged, the internal and external integrity of the wells will be confirmed by conducting cement-bond, temperature, and noise logs on each of the wells. In addition, a pressure fall-off test will be performed above the perforated or screened intervals (where present) to confirm well integrity. The results of the logging and testing will be reviewed and approved by appropriate regulatory agencies prior to plugging the wells.

The five monitoring wells with either casing perforations or screens will be plugged using a CO<sub>2</sub>-resistant cement retainer method to cement the open intervals and a balanced plug method to cement the well above open intervals and cement retainer. The RAT wells, which are completely cased without an open interval, will be abandoned using the balanced-plug method. Once the interior of the casing has been properly plugged with cement, the casing will be cut off below ground and capped. Regulations at the time of the plugging and abandonment will dictate the specifications regarding the depth at which the casing is cut and the method used to cap the well.

#### **SLR Wells Plugging and Abandonment**

At the conclusion of the post-operations monitoring period (~50-year), the SLR wells will be plugged and abandoned in accordance with the well plugging plan that is incorporated into the supporting documentation of the Class VI UIC permit applications. Well-plugging activities will begin with the complete removal of in-well data transmission cables, along with fiber-optic cables attached to the 2-7/8-in stainless-steel tubing as well as the tubing packer and bridge plug (Figure A-1). With all extraneous equipment removed, the well will be flushed with a buffer fluid (if possible) and a final external mechanical-integrity test (MIT) of the well casing will be performed via pulsed-neutron capture (PNC) logging prior to backfilling the well with cement. The cement plugging material at the bottom of the well will be compatible with the  $CO_2$  injectate to prevent cement degradation over time. For the cost estimate, it is assumed that each of the wells will be filled completely with cement from total depth (TD) to ground surface. The well casings will be cut off at ground surface and covered with a steel plate and a permanent marker that contains identifying information about the well (permit number, owner, etc.).

#### **ACZ Well Plugging and Abandonment**

At the conclusion of the post-operations monitoring period (~50-year), the ACZ wells will be plugged and abandoned in accordance with the well plugging plan that is incorporated into the supporting documentation of the Class VI UIC permit applications. First, all extraneous equipment within the well will be removed, including the in-well data-transmission cable and bridge plug. Next, the well will be flushed with a buffer fluid (if possible) and a final external MIT of the well casing will be performed via PNC logging prior to backfilling the well with cement. The cement plugging material at the bottom of the well will be compatible with any escaping CO<sub>2</sub> injectate. For the cost estimate, it is assumed that each of the wells will be filled completely with cement from TD to ground surface. The well casings will be cut off at ground surface and covered with a steel plate and a permanent marker that contains identifying information about the well (permit number, owner, etc.).

#### **USDW Well Plugging and Abandonment**

At the conclusion of the post-operations monitoring period (~50-year), the USDW well will be plugged and abandoned in accordance with the well plugging plan that is incorporated into the Class VI UIC permit. First, all extraneous equipment within the well will be removed, including the in-well datatransmission cable and bridge plug. Next, the well will be flushed with a buffer fluid (if possible) and a final external MIT of the well casing will be performed via PNC logging prior to backfilling the well with cement. The cement plugging material at the bottom of the well will be compatible with any escaping  $CO_2$  injectate. For the cost estimate, it is assumed that the USDW well will be filled completely with cement from TD to ground surface. The well casings will be cut off at ground surface and covered with a steel plate and a permanent marker that contains identifying information about the well (permit number, owner, etc.).

#### **RAT Well Plugging and Abandonment**

At the conclusion of the post-operations monitoring period (~50-year), the RAT wells will be plugged and abandoned by flushing the holes with a buffer fluid (if possible) and a final external MIT of the well casing will be performed via PNC logging prior to backfilling the holes with cement. The cement plugging material at the bottom of the hole will be compatible with CO<sub>2</sub> injectate to prevent cement degradation over time. For the cost estimate, it is assumed that the RAT wells will be filled completely with cement from TD to ground surface. The well casings will be cut off at ground surface and covered

with a steel plate and a permanent marker that contains identifying information about the well (permit number, owner, etc.).

### Site Restoration/Remedial Activities

After the conclusion of the post-operations monitoring period (~50-year), any remaining surface facilities associated with monitoring wells and reservoir access tube will be reclaimed and the area returned to pre-development condition. All gravel pads, access roads, and surface facilities will be removed, and the land will be reclaimed for agricultural or other beneficial pre-construction uses.

### **Revised Cost Estimates**

When revising cost estimates for site closure plugging and abandonment provided by Patrick Engineering in Appendix C of the Class VI UIC Permit, cost estimates (Table 2) were updated to reflect the most recent monitoring well design.

	Activity	Total Cost (\$)
a.	Non-endangerment demonstration	26,000
b.	Lowermost USDW (LUSDW) monitoring well plugging	319,000
c.	Single-Level, In-Reservoir (SLR) monitoring well plugging (5.5" dia.)	487,600
d.	Single-Level, In-Reservoir (SLR) monitoring well plugging (7" dia.)	571,600
e.	Above-Confining Zone monitoring well plugging	858,960
f.	Reservoir Access Tube monitoring well plugging	617,660
g.	Remove surface features and reclaim land	140,000
h.	Document plugging and closure process	17,000
	Total site closure	3,037,820

Table 2. Site Closure Summary for All Monitoring Wells and RAT Wells	Table 2.	Site Closure Summary fo	r All Monitoring	Wells and RAT Wells
----------------------------------------------------------------------	----------	-------------------------	------------------	---------------------

These estimates are based on plugging and abandonment costs for the following other UIC Permit Applications: 1) Illinois EPA for the FutureGen1  $CO_2$  injection well (2009), 2)Tenaska  $CO_2$  injection well (2009), 3) Archer Daniel Midland first  $CO_2$  injection well (2011), and 4) the EPA Geologic  $CO_2$ Sequestration Technology and Cost Analysis (Nov. 2011). The following values are an average cost for these line items for well plugging from the four documents above with the values inflated to 2012 dollars. The estimates assume cementing the entire depth of the well.

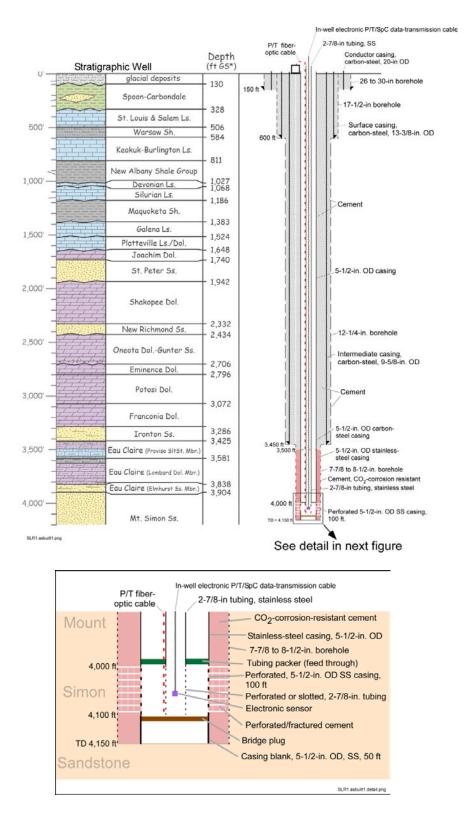
Casing evaluation	\$1.77 /in-ft.
Evaluation of any problems discovered by the casing evaluation	\$0.57 /in-ft.
Cost for repairing problems & cleanup of any groundwater or soil contamination	\$1.19 /in-ft.
Cost for cementing or other materials used to plug the well	\$5.30 /in-ft.
Cost for labor, engineering, rig time, equipment and consultants	\$4.47 /in-ft.

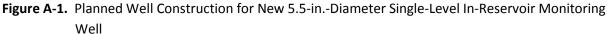
Updated, third-party, cost-estimate details prepared for each of the different types of wells by Patrick Engineering are presented in Attachment B.

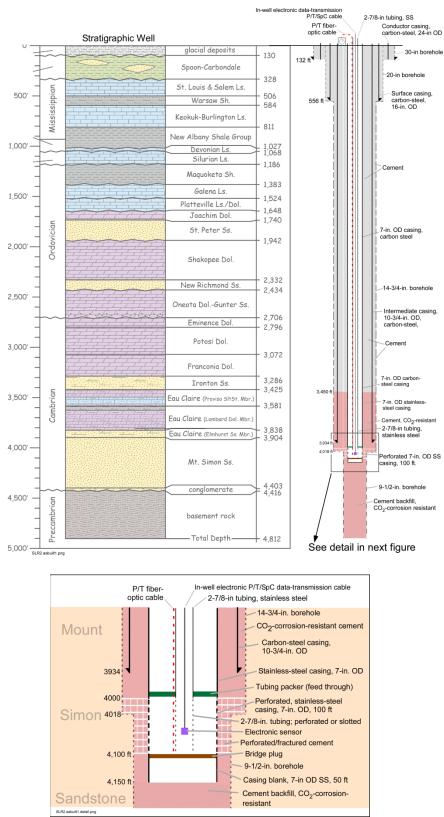
# Attachment A.

## **Planned Construction Designs for**

## Monitoring Wells and Reservoir Access Tube Wells







**Figure A-2.** Planned Well Construction for 7-in.-Diameter Single-Level In-Reservoir Monitoring Well to Be Reconfigured from the Stratigraphic Well

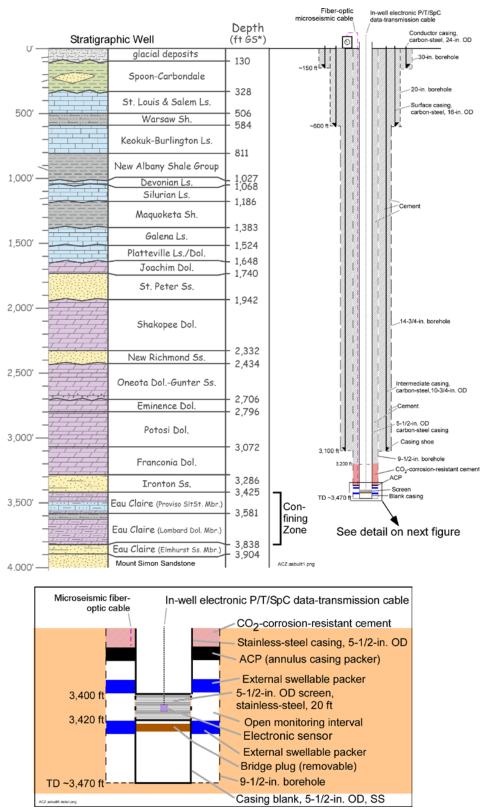


Figure A-3. Planned Well Construction for the Above Confining Zone (ACZ) Monitoring Wells

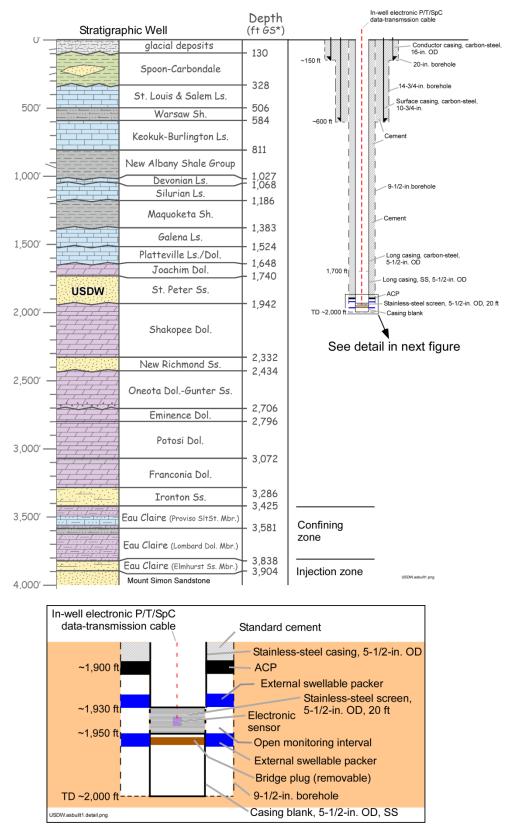


Figure A-4. Planned Well Construction for the USDW Monitoring Well

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Request for Additional Information #4, Regarding: FG-RPT-017, Revision 1, SUPPORTING DOCUMENTATION: Underground Injection Control Class VI Injection Well Permit Applications for FutureGen 2.0 Morgan County UIC Wells 1, 2, 3, and 4

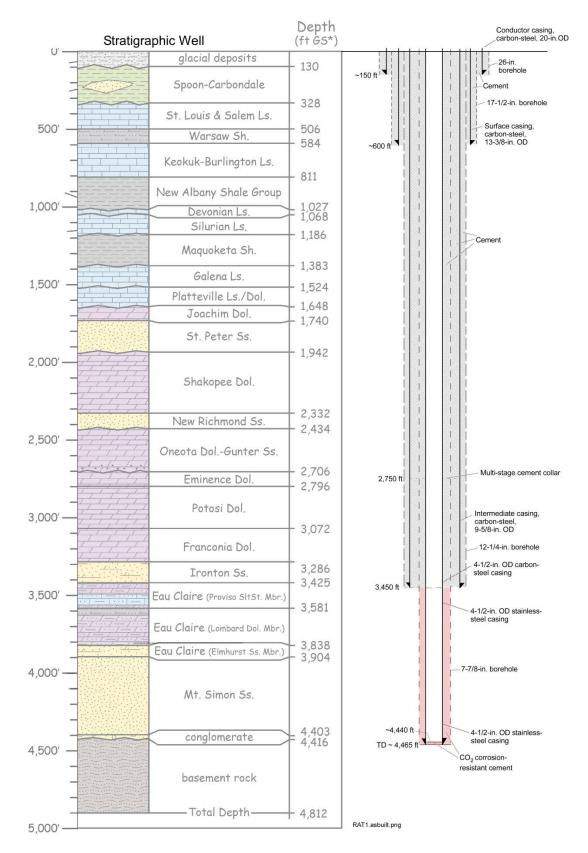


Figure A-5. Planned Construction for the Reservoir Access Tube (RAT) Wells

# Attachment **B**

This is Section IX in Appendix C of the original UIC Permit revised to reflect the updated proposed monitoring network. Footnote 1 explains the cost estimating method.

## Cost Estimate to Demonstrate Financial Responsibility for Class VI UIC Permit

### (Appendix C, Section IX, Site Closure Cost Estimate)

December 30, 2013

Prepared by:



#### IX. Site Closure Cost Estimate

The estimated costs in this section cover the final closure of the site. After the default 50-year, postinjection, and site-care period, and when it could be demonstrated that the project would no longer pose a risk of endangerment to any USDWs, the site would be permanently closed.

The costs are broken into four functional areas: 1) preparing the non-endangerment report; 2) plugging and abandoning all monitoring wells; 3) reclaiming land, including removal of remaining surface site buildings and appurtenances; and 4) documenting the site-closure process. The costs would be one-time costs that would be paid at the final project termination.

The plugging of the monitoring wells would include mechanical integrity testing, plugging the hole with cement the entire depth of the well, and cutting off the well casings below the ground. All structures and appurtenances at the sites of the monitoring wells would be completely removed and the sites would be restored to pre-project conditions.

Well-plugging and site-remediation costs were estimated based on Patrick's experience and costs incurred or estimated for other projects. Three previous UIC applications for  $CO_2$  sequestration wells and DOE documents were reviewed and average costs for mobilization and plugging costs per inch-foot of bore were developed<sup>1,1</sup>

	Activity	Total Cost (\$)
a.	Non-endangerment demonstration	26,000
b.	LUSDW monitoring well plugging	319,000
с.	Single Level, In Reservoir (SLR) monitoring well plugging (5.5" dia.)	487,600
d.	Single Level, In Reservoir (SLR) monitoring well plugging (7" dia.)	571,600
e.	Above-Confining Zone monitoring well plugging	858,960
f.	Reservoir Access Tube monitoring well plugging	617,660
g.	Remove surface features and reclaim land	140,000
h.	Document plugging and closure process	17,000
	Total site closure	3,037,820

#### Table 4. Site Closure Summary

<sup>1</sup> UIC Permit Applications to Illinois EPA for the FutureGen1  $CO_2$  injection well (2009), Tenaska  $CO_2$  injection well (2009), ADM first  $CO_2$  injection well (2011), and EPA Geologic  $CO_2$  Sequestration Technology and Cost Analysis (Nov. 2011). The values below are an average cost for these line items for well plugging from the four documents above with the values inflated to 2012 dollars. The estimates assume cementing the entire depth of the well.

Casing evaluation	\$1.77 /in-ft.
Evaluation of any problems discovered by the casing evaluation	\$0.57 /in-ft.
Cost for repairing problems & cleanup of any groundwater or soil contamination	\$1.19 /in-ft.
Cost for cementing or other materials used to plug the well	\$5.30 /in-ft.
Cost for labor, engineering, rig time, equipment and consultants	\$4.47 /in-ft.

#### Table 4a. Site Closure Detail

a. Non-endangerment demonstration			
Activity	Cost per Well (\$)	Number of Wells	Total Cost (\$)
Prepare non-endangerment demonstration report			26,000
Total	26,000		

b. LUSDW monitoring well plugging (1900 feet deep)											
Activity	Cost per Well (\$)	Number of Wells	Total Cost (\$)								
Casing evaluation	21,000	1	21,000								
Evaluation of any problems discovered by the casing evaluation	7,000	1	7,000								
Cost for repairing problems & cleanup of any groundwater or soil contamination	14,000	1	14,000								
Cost for cementing or other materials used to plug the well	62,000	1	62,000								
Cost for labor, engineering, rig time, equipment and consultants	52,000	1	52,000								
Cost for decontamination of equipment	4,000	1	4,000								
Cost for disposal of any equipment	2,000	1	2,000								
Gravel pad removal (175' x 175')	143,000	1	143,000								
Project management and oversight (90 hours @ \$153/hour)	14,000										
Total cost for LUSI	OW monitoring w	ell plugging	319,000								

c. Single Level, In Reservoir (SLR) monitoring well plugging (Assumes 1 well 4200 feet deep, 5.5" casing)										
Activity	Cost per Well (\$)	Number of Wells	Total Cost (\$)							
Casing evaluation	41,000	1	41000							
Evaluation of any problems discovered by the casing evaluation	13,000	1	13000							
Cost for repairing problems & cleanup of any groundwater or soil contamination	28,000	1	28000							
Cost for cementing or other materials used to plug the well	122,000	1	122000							
Cost for labor, engineering, rig time, equipment and consultants	103,000	1	103000							
Cost for decontamination of equipment	4,000	1	4000							
Cost for disposal of any equipment	3,000	1	3000							
Gravel pad removal (175' x 175')	143,000	1	143000							
Project management and ov	ersight (200 hours	s @ \$153/hour)	30600							
Total cost for SLF	R (5.5") monitorin	g well plugging	487,600							

d. Single Level, In Reservoir (SLR) monitoring well plugging (Assumes 1 well, 4200 feet deep, 7" casing)										
Activity	Cost per Well (\$)	Number of Wells	Total Cost (\$)							
Casing evaluation	52,000	1	52,000							
Evaluation of any problems discovered by the casing evaluation	17,000	1	17,000							
Cost for repairing problems & cleanup of any groundwater or soil contamination	35,000	1	35,000							
Cost for cementing or other materials used to plug the well	156,000	1	156,000							
Cost for labor, engineering, rig time, equipment and consultants	131,000	1	131,000							
Cost for decontamination of equipment	4,000	1	4,000							
Cost for disposal of any equipment	3,000	1	3,000							
Gravel pad removal (175' x 175')	143,000	1	143,000							
Project management and oversight (200 hours @ \$153/hour)	· · ·		30,600							
Total cost for S	SLR (7") monitorin	g well plugging	571,600							

e. Above Confining Zone (ACZ) monitoring well plugging (3,500 feet deep, 5.5" casing)										
Activity	Cost per Well (\$)	Total Cost (\$)								
Casing evaluation	34,000	2	68,000							
Evaluation of any problems discovered by the casing evaluation	11,000	2	22,000							
Cost for repairing problems & cleanup of any groundwater or soil contamination	23,000	2	46,000							
Cost for cementing or other materials used to plug the well	102,000	2	204,000							
Cost for labor, engineering, rig time, equipment and consultants	86,000	2	172,000							
Cost for decontamination of equipment	4,000	2	8,000							
Cost for disposal of any equipment	2,000	2	4,000							
Gravel pad removal (175' x 175')	143,000	2	286,000							
Project management and oversight (320 hours @ \$153/hour)			61,200							
Total cost for	ACZ monitoring w	ells plugging	858,960							

Activity	Cost per Well (\$)	Number of Wells	Total Cost (\$)	
Casing evaluation	36,000	2	72,000	
Evaluation of any problems discovered by the casing evaluation	12,000	2	24,000	
Cost for repairing problems & cleanup of any groundwater or soil contamination	24,000	2	48,000	
Cost for cementing or other materials used to plug the well	107,000	2	214,000	
Cost for labor, engineering, rig time, equipment and consultants	90,000	2	180,000	
Cost for decontamination of equipment	4,000	2	8,000	
Cost for disposal of any equipment	3,000	3,000 2		
Gravel pad removal (25' x 25')	16,000	2	32,000	
Project management and oversight (220 hours @ \$153/hou	r)		33,660	
Total cost	for RAT monitoring v	vells plugging	617,660	
g. Surface features removal and land reclamation				
Activity	Unit Cost (\$)	Number	Total Cost (\$)	
Phase II demolition (@ 50 years following cessation of injection) - injection well site 1 well maintenance and monitoring building, and appurtenances	112,000	1	112,000	
Remove access roads (miles)	11,000	2.5	28,000	
Total cost to remove s	urface features and	reclaim land	140,000	

h. Documentation			
Activity	Hours	Rate (\$/hr)	Total Cost (\$)
Document plugging and closure process (well plugging, post-injection plans, notification of intent to close, and post-closure report).	110	153	17,000
Total cost for documentation of	17,000		

# Attachment C

### **Plugging and Abandonment Plans for Monitoring Wells**

Plugging and abandonment plans for the following monitoring wells are provided in this attachment:

- ACZ (W)
- ACZ (far W)
- RAT (W)
- RAT (SW)
- SLR (W)-5.5"
- SLR (NE)-7"
- USDW (W)

			O	MB No. 2040-	0042 Ap	proval Expire	es 11/30/2014			
United States Environmental Protection Agency Washington, DC 20460 PLUGGING AND ABANDONMENT PLAN										
PLUGGI	ENT PL	AN								
Name and Address of Facility			ame and Addr		r/Operator					
Well ACZ(W), FutureGen 2.0, Morgan County, IL			FutureGen Al 73 Central P		st, Jackson	ville, IL 620	550			
Locate Well and Outline Unit on Section Plat - 640 Acres	State Illinois			ounty Iorgan		Permit	Number			
N			escription							
	SW 1/4 o	f <u>SW</u> 1/4	of <u>SW</u> 1/4 of	se_1/4 of	Section 26	Township	<u>16n</u> Range	9w		
	Surface Location			n nearest line ne of quarter of quarter se	section	section and	drilling unit			
		· · ·	AUTHORIZATIO	-		WELL	ACTIVITY			
W E	✓ Indiv	vidual Per								
┝┽╾┝┽╼┣╶┽╼┝╌┽╼│	Area	Permit				SS II				
	Rule					Brine Dispos	al			
			1		E 1	Enhanced Re	covery			
	Number	of Wells	1		- I I	lydrocarbon	Storage			
						SS III				
s	Lease Nar				Well Num	har				
				I	4					
CASING AND TUBING RECORD AFTER				METH	OD OF EMPI	ACEMENT O	F CEMENT P	LUGS		
	LEFT IN W	ELL (FT)	HOLE SIZE	✓ The Balance Method						
24" 140 0-150 150			30"	The Dump Bailer Method						
16" 84 0-600 600	20"			The Two-Plug Method						
10-3/4 51 0-3,100 3,100 5 1/0 17 0 2,470				Other						
5-1/2" 17 0-3,470 3,470			9.5"				1	1		
CEMENTING TO PLUG AND ABANDON DATA:		PLUG #1		PLUG #3	PLUG #4	PLUG #5	PLUG #6	PLUG #7		
Size of Hole or Pipe in which Plug Will Be Placed (inche:		9.5" 3.470'	5.5"	5.5" 3.200						
Depth to Bottom of Tubing or Drill Pipe (ft. Sacks of Cement To Be Used (each plug)		61	3,350	447						
Slurry Volume To Be Pumped (cu. ft.)		68	25	528						
Calculated Top of Plug (ft.)		3,350	3.200	0						
Measured Top of Plug (if tagged ft.)		-	-	-						
Slurry Wt. (Lb./Gal.)		15.82	15.82	15.6						
Type Cement or Other Material (Class III)		EverCre	t EverCret	Class A						
LIST ALL OPEN HOLE AND/OR PERFOR	RATED INTE				ING WILL BE	VARIED (if	any)			
From To				From			То			
3,470' 3,350' (perforated)	)									
3,400' 3,420' (screened)										
Estimated Cost to Plug Wells										
\$429,480										
		Certifica	ation							
I certify under the penalty of law that I have personal										
attachments and that, based on my inquiry of those information is true, accurate, and complete. I am av possibliity of fine and imprisonment. (Ref. 40 CFR 1	vare that th							2		
Name and Official Title (Please type or print) Hard copy with signature to follow	Sign	ature					Date Signed			

							O	MB No. 2040-	0042 Apj	proval Expire	s 11/30/2014		
€€	United States Environmental Protection Agency Washington, DC 20460 PLUGGING AND ABANDONMENT PLAN												
				Going									
	nd Address of F						ame and Addr		r/Operator				
well	ACZ(far W), F	utureGen 2.0,	Morgan Co				utureGen A 73 Central P		ast, Jackson	ville, IL 626	50		
	cate Well and C ction Plat - 640 /			Sta Ill	ate linois			ounty Iorgan		Permit	Number		
		N		Su	Irface Loca	tion Des	scription						
				SW		_	of <u>SW</u> 1/4 of					9w	
	+ $ +$ $+$ $+$			Lo	cate well i	n two di	rections from	n nearest line	es of quarter	section and	drilling unit		
		- <b>-</b>			Irface	1							
	i_i_i				cation	ft. frm		ne of quarter					
				and		om (E/V		of quarter se	ction.				
w	+ + +		E		TYI Individu		UTHORIZATIO	N			ACTIVITY		
	$\bot$ $\_$ $\bot$ $\bot$ $\bot$				_		iit						
					Area Per	mit							
	+-++		-+-	L	Rule					Irine Dispos			
	$\bot$ $\_$ $\bot$ $\bot$ $\bot$			N	Number of	Nells 1				nhanced Re	-		
										iydrocarbon SS III	arbon Storage		
U U		S			[					55 III			
		3		Lea	ase Name				Well Num	ber			
	CA	SING AND TUE	ING RECORD	AFTER PLU	JGGING			METH	OD OF EMPL	ACEMENT O	F CEMENT PI	LUGS	
SIZE	WT (LB/FT)	TO BE PUT IN	WELL (FT)	TO BE LEF	T IN WELL	(FT)	HOLE SIZE	The	e Balance Me	thod			
24"	140	0-150		150			30"	The Dump Bailer Method					
16"	84	0-600		600			20"	The Two-Plug Method					
10-3/4	51	0-3,100		3,100			14.75"		Other				
5-1/2"	17	0-3,470		3,470			9.5"						
	CEMENTING	TO PLUG AND	ABANDON D	ATA:	PI	.UG #1	PLUG #2	PLUG #3	PLUG #4	PLUG #5	PLUG #6	PLUG #7	
Size of	Hole or Pipe in	which Plug Wi	l Be Placed (	inche	9.	5"	5.5"	5.5"					
Depth to	Bottom of Tub	oing or Drill Pip	e (ft.		3.	170 <sup>,</sup>	3,350	3,200					
Sacks o	f Cement To Be	Used (each plu	ıg)		61		22	447					
Slurry V	olume To Be Pu	Imped (cu. ft.)			68		25	528					
Calculat	ed Top of Plug	(ft.)			3.	350	3,200	0					
Measure	d Top of Plug (	if tagged ft.)			-		-	-					
Slurry V	Vt. (Lb./Gal.)				15	.82	15.82	15.6					
Type Ce	ment or Other M	laterial (Class	III)		Ev	erCret	EverCret	Class A					
	LIS	T ALL OPEN H	OLE AND/OR	PERFORATE	ED INTERV	ALS AND	DINTERVALS	WHERE CAS	ING WILL BE	VARIED (if a	iny)		
	From			То				From			То		
3,470'			3,350' (per										
3,400'			3,420' (ser	eened)									
	ed Cost to Plug	Wells											
\$429,	180												
					Co	tificat	tion						
I certify under the penalty of law that I have personally examined and am familiar with the information submitted in this document and all attachments and that, based on my inquiry of those individuals immediately responsible for obtaining the information, I believe that the													
information is true, accurate, and complete. I am aware that there are significant penalties for submitting false information, including the possibliity of fine and imprisonment. (Ref. 40 CFR 144.32)													
				10 CFR 144.3	32)								
p		and imprison	ment. (Ref. 4	10 CFR 144.3	32) Signatu	re					Date Signed		
pe Name ar	ossibliity of fine	e and imprison (Please type o	ment. (Ref. 4 r print)	10 CFR 144.3	-	re					Date Signed		

						Unit	ed States	5 Environm	enta	( I Protection		B No. 2040- gency	0042 Ap	proval Expire	s 11/30/2014		
ا%	EF	PA			ы		١	Washingto	n, DO	C 20460			AN				
					FL	.000											
		d Address		eGen 2.0, Mo		mtv Π				ne and Add itureGen A		ss of Owner	Operator				
		, wen, 1			organ cou	шку, ш							st, Jacksor	wille, IL 626	50		
	00	ate Well a	o ha	utline Unit on			State				-	unty		Permit	Number		
		tion Plat - (					Illinoi	15			Mo	organ					
				N				e Location				_	_	_			
Ī							se 1/	4 of <u>SW</u> 1	/4 of	<u>SW</u> 1/4 of	f _ <u>S</u>	W 1/4 of	Section 26	Township	16n Range	9w	
╞		<u> </u>	<u> </u>				Locate	well in two	o dire	ections fro	mı	nearest line	s of quarte	r section and	drilling unit		
							Surface	e									
			ł				Locatio	on ft. 1	frm (	N/S) L	Line	e of quarter	section				
		+	+-	╶┠╴┽┈┟	-+-		and	ft. from	(E/W	) Line	e of	f quarter see	ction.				
w						E		TYPE O	F AU	THORIZATI	ON	l	_	WELL	ACTIVITY		
		i i	i		i I	-		ndividual P	ermi	t				SS I			
		<u>+</u> -	Ť-		- <u>+</u> -		E	rea Permit						SS II			
		<u>+</u> _+	- <del> </del> -	╶┠╴┽╺╴┥	- <u>+</u> -		R	ule						Brine Dispos			
					$-\bot$		Numt	ber of Well	s 1					Enhanced Re	-		
	(	<b>b</b> !												Hydrocarbon SS III	Storage		
		ש-		s		1											
				•			Lease I	Name					Well Num	ber			
			CAS	SING AND TU	BING RECO	ORD AFTER	R PLUGGI	ING				METH	OD OF EMP	LACEMENT O	F CEMENT PI	UGS	
SIZE		WT (LB/F	-T)	TO BE PUT I	N WELL (F1	T) TO BE	E LEFT IN	WELL (FT)	_	HOLE SIZE		🗹 The	Balance M	ethod			
20"		94		0-150		150		26"				🗌 The	e Dump Bail	er Method			
13-3	_			0-600		600	17.5"				The Two-Plug Method						
9-5/8	-	36		0-3,450		3,450											
4-1/2		10.5		0-4,465		4,465			1	7.875"	-						
				TO PLUG AND				PLUG	#1	PLUG #2		PLUG #3	PLUG #4	PLUG #5	PLUG #6	PLUG #7	
				vhich Plug Wi		ed (inche		4.5"		4.5"	4						
-				ing or Drill Pi				4,440	_	3,450'	#						
				Used (each plu mped (cu. ft.)	nĝ)			109	-	381	÷						
		d Top of P						3,450	=	0'	-						
		-	_	tagged ft.)				-	=	-	╣						
		. (Lb./Gal.						15.82	=	15.6	╡╫						
-		-		aterial (Class	III)			EverC	ret	Class A	٦ŀ						
			LIS	TALL OPEN H	IOLE AND/	OR PERFO	RATED IN				s v	VHERE CAS	ING WILL B	E VARIED (if a	iny)		
		Fro				То						From			То		
	_	d Cost to F	Plug	Wells													
\$30	8,83	50															
								Certifi	0.74	ion							
					-												
				penalty of lav hat, based or													
	info	ormation is	s tru	e, accurate, an and imprison	nd complet	te. I am av	ware that									•	
Name	and	d Official T	itle	(Please type o	or print)		Si	ignature							Date Signed		
				ture to follow													
	-																

								0	MB No. 2040-	0042 Ap	proval Expire	s 11/30/2014						
€F	SEPA Washingt								onmental Protection Agency agton, DC 20460									
V L			PLU	IGGIN	g an	D AB	A١		ENT PL	AN								
Name an	d Address of F	acility				Name and Address of Owner/Operator												
RAT(S	RAT(SW) Well, FutureGen 2.0, Morgan County, IL							FutureGen Alliance 73 Central Park Plaza East, Jacksonville, IL 62650										
Loc Sec	itate Illinois		Permit	Number														
N						Surface Location Description												
	se 1/4 of ne 1/4 of ne 1/4 of se 1/4 of Section 34 Township 16n Range 9w																	
						Locate well in two directions from nearest lines of quarter section and drilling unit Surface Location ft. frm (N/S) Line of quarter section and ft. from (E/W) Line of quarter section. TYPE OF AUTHORIZATION WELL ACTIVITY												
	i i i	l i i	Π			vidual Pe	ermi	it										
						Area Permit Rule Number of Wells 1					ASS II Brine Disposal Enhanced Recovery Hydrocarbon Storage							
											SS III	on storage						
		S		L	Lease Name Well Number						ber	r						
CASING AND TUBING RECORD AFTER PLUGGING METHOD OF EMPLACEMENT OF CEMENT PLUGS												UGS						
SIZE	WT (LB/FT)	TO BE PUT IN	WELL (FT)		LEFT IN WELL (FT) HOLE SIZE				✓ The Balance Method									
20"	94	0-150		150				26" The Dump Bailer Method										
13-3/8	61	0-600		600		17.5" The Two-Plug Method												
9-5/8"	36 10.5	0-3,450		3,450	12.25" Other													
+ 1/2		TO PLUG AND								PLUG #4	PLUG #5	PLUG #6	PLUG #7					
Size of H		which Plug Will				4.5"	4.5"		FLUG #3	FL00 #4	FLUG #J	FLOG #6	FLUG #/					
		ing or Drill Pipe			4.440'		_	3,450										
Sacks of	Cement To Be	Used (each plug	9)		98		323											
Slurry Vo	olume To Be Pu	imped (cu. ft.)				109	381											
Calculate	ed Top of Plug	(ft.)			3,450			0										
	d Top of Plug (	if tagged ft.)			-			-										
-	t. (Lb./Gal.)					15.82		15.6										
Type Cer		laterial (Class II				EverC		Class A										
<b> </b>		T ALL OPEN HO	DLE AND/OR		TED INTE	RVALS	AND	INTERVALS		ING WILL BE	E VARIED (if a							
	From			То					From			То						
							-											
Estimated Cost to Plug Wells \$308,830																		
Certification I certify under the penalty of law that I have personally examined and am familiar with the information submitted in this document and all attachments and that, based on my inquiry of those individuals immediately responsible for obtaining the information, I believe that the information is true, accurate, and complete. I am aware that there are significant penalties for submitting false information, including the possibliity of fine and imprisonment. (Ref. 40 CFR 144.32)																		
		(Please type or	print)		Sigr	nature						Date Signed						
Hard copy with signature to follow																		

							O	IB No. 2040-	0042 Ap	proval Expire	s 11/30/2014				
≎E	PA		_		States Environmental Protection Agency Washington, DC 20460 G AND ABANDONMENT PLAN										
			PLU	GGING	AND	ABA	NDONM	ENT PL	AN						
	d Address of F	-			Name and Address of Owner/Operator										
Well SI	LR(W), Futur	eGen 2.0, Mo	rgan County	ν, IL	FutureGen Alliance 73 Central Park Plaza East, Jacksonville, IL 62650										
	ate Well and O tion Plat - 640 /			Sta III	ate linois		M		Permit Number						
		N		Su	Surface Location Description										
	<u> </u>			SW	SW       1/4 of SW       1/4 of SW       1/4 of Section 26       Township 16n       Range 9w         Locate well in two directions from nearest lines of quarter section and drilling unit										
	<u> </u>	_ <b>_</b> _		Lo											
	+ $ +$ $ +$ $-$			Su	Irface	_									
				Lo	cation	ft. frm	(N/S) Lii	ne of quarter	section						
	++-		-+-	an	and ff. from (E/W) Line of quarter section.										
w	+ + +		E				UTHORIZATIO	N			ACTIVITY				
					Area Pe		nit			is I is II					
					Rule	ermit									
	+-++		-+-	<sup>_</sup>					Brine Disposal Enhanced Recovery Hydrocarbon Storage						
	<u> </u>			N	Number of	Wells 1									
E (F)										ĩ					
		S		Lei	ase Name				Well Num	er					
	CA	SING AND TUE									F CEMENT PI	UGS			
SIZE	WT (LB/FT)	TO BE PUT I			E LEFT IN WELL (FT) HOLE SIZE			The Balance Method							
20"	94	0-150	<b>WEEE (</b> 11)	150	26"										
13-3/8	61	0-600		600			17.5"	The Dump Bailer Method     The Two-Plug Method							
9-5/8"	36	0-3.450		3,450		_	12.25"		lethod	,					
5-1/2"	17	0-4,150		4,150											
	CEMENTING	TO PLUG AND	ABANDON D	ATA:	PLUG #1 PLUG #2			PLUG #3	PLUG #4	PLUG #5	PLUG #6	PLUG #7			
Size of H	ole or Pipe in	which Plug Wi	ll Be Placed (	inche	5-1/2"		5-1/2"								
Depth to	Bottom of Tub	ing or Drill Pi	oe (ft.		4.		3,500'								
	Cement To Be		lĝ)		98		489								
-	lume To Be Pu				110		577								
	d Top of Plug d Top of Plug (i				3,500		0'								
	t. (Lb./Gal.)	i tagged it.)			- 15.82		- 15.6								
-	nent or Other N	laterial (Class	III)			verCret									
	LIS	T ALL OPEN H	OLE AND/OR	PERFORATE				WHERE CAS	ING WILL BE	VARIED (if a	iny)				
	From			То				From			То				
4000'			4100' (per	forated and i	fractured)	)									
Estimato	d Cost to Plan	Wolle													
Estimated Cost to Plug Wells \$536,600															
Certification I certify under the penalty of law that I have personally examined and am familiar with the information submitted in this document and all attachments and that, based on my inquiry of those individuals immediately responsible for obtaining the information, I believe that the information is true, accurate, and complete. I am aware that there are significant penalties for submitting false information, including the possibliity of fine and imprisonment. (Ref. 40 CFR 144.32)															
Name an	d Official Title	(Please type o	or print)		Signatu	ure					Date Signed				
Hard copy with signature to follow															

OMB No. 2040-0042 Approval Expires 11/30/2014																
≎E	PA				Wa	shington,		-	-							
V L.			PLU	GGING		D ABA	NDONN	1EN	T PL	AN						
Name and	d Address of Fa	acility				N	Name and Address of Owner/Operator									
Well SI	LR(NE), Futu	reGen 2.0, M	organ Count	у, IL			FutureGen Alliance 73 Central Park Plaza East, Jacksonville, IL 62650									
	ate Well and O tion Plat - 640 /				State         County         Permit Number           Illinois         Morgan											
		N	Su	Surface Location Description												
			nv	<u>nw</u> 1/4 of <u>ne</u> 1/4 of <u>se</u> 1/4 of <u>se</u> 1/4 of <u>section</u> <u>25</u> Township <u>16n</u> Range 9w Locate well in two directions from nearest lines of quarter section and drilling unit Surface												
	++   _   _   ++		Su													
	<u>+ -   - </u>   -				Location       ft. frm (N/S)       Line of quarter section         and       ft. from (E/W)       Line of quarter section.         TYPE OF AUTHORIZATION       WELL ACTIVITY											
w			Ð		-	vidual Peri					IS I					
					Area Rule	Permit					SS II rine Disposa	al				
	+				Number of Wells						nhanced Re					
	++-				umber	of Wells					ydrocarbon	Storage				
		s			aca Nam					Well Numl						
	CA	SING AND TUE			Lease Name PLUGGING ME											
SIZE	WT (LB/FT)	TO BE PUT I	WELL (FT)	TO BE LEF	LEFT IN WELL (FT) HOLE SIZE			The Balance Method								
24"	140	0-132		132	30"					The Dump Bailer Method						
16"	84	0-556		556		20" The Two-Plug Method										
10-3/4	51	0-3,934		3,934			14.75"	1	Oth	-	cuiou					
7"	29	4,150		4.150	9.5"											
	CEMENTING	TO PLUG AND	ABANDON DA	ATA:	PLUG #1 PLUG #2 PL				UG #3	PLUG #4	PLUG #5	PLUG #6	PLUG #7			
Size of H	ole or Pipe in	which Plug Wi	ll Be Placed (	inche		7"	7"									
Depth to	Bottom of Tub	ing or Drill Pip	oe (ft.			4,150	3,500									
Sacks of	Cement To Be	Used (each plu	ıg)		159		793									
Slurry Vo	olume To Be Pu	Imped (cu. ft.)				178	935									
Calculate	ed Top of Plug	(ft.)				3,500	0'									
Measured	d Top of Plug (i	if tagged ft.)				-	-									
Slurry W	t. (Lb./Gal.)					15.82	15.6									
Type Cen	nent or Other N	laterial (Class	III)			EverCre	t Class A									
	LIS	T ALL OPEN H	OLE AND/OR	PERFORATE	ED INTE	RVALS AN	ID INTERVAL	S WHE	ERE CAS	ING WILL BE	VARIED (if a	ny)				
	From			То				Fro	m			То				
4000'			4100' (perf	orated and	fractur	ed)										
Estimate	d Cost to Plug	Wells														
\$571,600																
Certification I certify under the penalty of law that I have personally examined and am familiar with the information submitted in this document and all attachments and that, based on my inquiry of those individuals immediately responsible for obtaining the information, I believe that the information is true, accurate, and complete. I am aware that there are significant penalties for submitting false information, including the possibliity of fine and imprisonment. (Ref. 40 CFR 144.32)																
Name an	d Official Title	(Please type o	r print)		Sign	ature						Date Signed				
Hard copy with signature to follow																

								0	AB No. 2040-	0042 Apj	oroval Expire	s 11/30/2014			
€E	PA				d States Environmental Protection Agency Washington, DC 20460 IG AND ABANDONMENT PLAN										
			PLU	GGING	G AND	ABA	ND	ONM	ENT PL	AN					
Name an	d Address of Fa	acility			Name and Address of Owner/Operator										
Well U	SDW(W), Fu	tureGen 2.0, 1	Aorgan Cou	nty, IL	FutureGen Alliance 73 Central Park Plaza East, Jacksonville, IL 62650										
	ate Well and O tion Plat - 640 /				State         County         Permit Number           Illinois         Morgan										
		S	urface Lo			_									
		s	SW 1/4 of SW 1/4 of SW 1/4 of SE 1/4 of Section 26 Township 16n Range 9w												
	+	╶┠╴┽╺╴┼		L	Locate well in two directions from nearest lines of quarter section and drilling unit										
	<u>∔</u> _ <u>⊢</u> ∔-	<b>─</b> ┣─ ┿ ── ┿			urface	_									
	i_i_i.				ocation		m (N/S)	_	ne of quarter						
			!	a	and ft. from (E/W) Line of quarter section. TYPE OF AUTHORIZATION WELL ACTIVITY										
w			E		✓ Indivi				•						
I	<u> </u>	<b>─┠</b> ─┽─┾		i	Area F	Permit					SS II				
	 + + -			į	Rule					Brine Disposal					
					Number of Wells 1				E	nhanced Re	covery				
	++-							<u> </u>			Hydrocarbon Storage				
	<u>i i i</u>	- H - i	i								ss III				
		s		L.	Lease Name					Well Number					
	CA	SING AND TUE	ING RECORD	AFTER PL	PLUGGING				METHOD OF EMPLACEMENT OF CEMENT PLUGS						
SIZE	WT (LB/FT)	TO BE PUT IN	WELL (FT)	TO BE LE	E LEFT IN WELL (FT)			E SIZE		Balance Method					
16"	55	0-150		150	20"				The Balance Method						
10-3/4	40.5	0-600		600	14.7			5"	The Two-Plug Method						
5-1/2"	17	0-2,000		2,000	9.5"			Other							
											······				
		TO PLUG AND				PLUG #	_	UG #2	PLUG #3	PLUG #4	PLUG #5	PLUG #6	PLUG #7		
	ole or Pipe in	-		inche	9.5"		5.5								
-	Bottom of Tub Cement To Be		-		2.0		26	380'							
	olume To Be Pu		81		61		310								
-	d Top of Plug				1.880										
Measured	d Top of Plug (i	if tagged ft.)			Ē	-	-								
Slurry W	t. (Lb./Gal.)				D	15.6	15	.6							
Type Cer	nent or Other N	laterial (Class	II)			Class A	Cl	ass A							
	LIS	T ALL OPEN H	OLE AND/OR	PERFORAT	TED INTER	IVALS A	ND INT	RVALS	WHERE CAS	ING WILL BE	VARIED (if a	iny)			
	From		1.000	То			From					То			
2,000'			1,880' (per												
1,930'			1,950' (ser	eened)											
						<b></b>									
Estimate	d Cost to Plug	Wells													
\$319,0	\$319,000														
Certification I certify under the penalty of law that I have personally examined and am familiar with the information submitted in this document and all attachments and that, based on my inquiry of those individuals immediately responsible for obtaining the information, I believe that the information is true, accurate, and complete. I am aware that there are significant penalties for submitting false information, including the possibliity of fine and imprisonment. (Ref. 40 CFR 144.32)															
Name an	d Official Title	(Please type o	r print)		Signa	ture	Date Signed								
Hard copy with signature to follow															